The New Era,

DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, SCIENCE, EDUCATION AND AGRICULTURE.

"GIVE ME THE LIBERTY TO KNOW, TO UTTER, AND TO ARGUE FREELY, ACCORDING TO CONSCIENCE, ABOVE ALL OTHER LIBERTY."

VOL. VI. NO. 16, NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, MAY 22, 1857. WHOLE NO. 276.

Business Directory.

NEWMARKET

Stove, Copper, Tin, Sheet Iron, and Japan Warehouse.

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed to the firm of HODGE & SON, the undersigned respectfully intimate to their customers and the public generally that the business will hereafter be conducted by

J. & J. HODGE,

And having lately purchased those commodious premises lately occupied by MRS. SARAH DAVIS, our Shop has been removed there, where will be found, constantly on hand a large assortment of

COOKING, PARLOR AND BOX STOVES,

Of the newest designs and latest patterns; Jappaned and Pressed Tin Ware; Cistern Pumps, and Lead Piping.

Copper, Tin and Sheet Iron Ware manufactured to order on the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms.

Persons wishing to purchase anything in the above line of business, will find it greatly to their advantage to call and examine this Stock before selecting elsewhere.

☞ Old Cast Iron, Copper, Brass, Pewter, Lead, Rags, Sheepskins, Furs of every description, and Farm Produce, taken in exchange for Goods.

J. & J. HODGE.

Newmarket, Dec. 25, 1856. tf-47

F. W. BATHRICK,

TEACHER of Music, Newmarket, C. W. Pianos tuned to order, in Town or Country, on the shortest notice. RESIDENCE—House of Mr Brodie.

Newmarket, Sept. 6, 1855. tf-31

T. BOTSFORD,

SADDLER, harness and Trunk maker, one door south of the North American Hotel, Main Street, Newmarket. ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

Newmarket, Dec. 1st, 1854. 43y1

J. SAXTON,

WATCH and Clock Maker, Main Street Newmarket. All kinds of Watches and Clocks repaired in order, and Warranted.

WANTED—an Apprentice to learn the Business.

Newmarket, September 9, 1853. tf-32

BIBLE DEPOSITORY.

BIBLES and Testaments can be had at Society's prices, upon application to THOMAS NIXON, at the Bible Depository, opposite Hewitt's Hotel.

Newmarket, March 25, 1856. tf-10

GEORGE B. HUTCHCROFT,

Wagon, Carriage & Sleigh Maker,

MAIN Street Newmarket. All Orders executed with Despatch.

Newmarket, Feb. 6th, 1856. tf-v5n1

New Waggon and Carriage Shop.

THE Undersigned respectfully intimates to his friends and the public generally that he has lately opened a

WAGGON AND CARRIAGE SHOP,

In his new premises, Simcoe Street, near the Catholic Church, where will be prepared to execute all orders with which he may be favored, with neatness durability and despatch.

Call and examine the work and hear the prices before purchasing elsewhere.

ROBERT MURRAY.

Newmarket, May 29, 1856. 1y-17

THOMAS NIXON,

Licensed Auctioneer,

For the Townships of Whitchurch, King and East Gwillimbury.

GOODS of all description sold on Commission, at the Auction Mart of the Subscriber, on the First Monday of every Month.

☞ *Auction Sales attended in the above Townships.*

THOMAS NIXON.

Newmarket, Feb. 19, 1857. tf-3

DR. BENTLEY,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,

NEWMARKET,

Office—Water Street, foot of Main Street.

Feb. 20, 1857. tf-3

CABINET WAREHOUSE

CORNER OF MILL & MAIN STR'TS,

NEWMARKET.

SAMUEL ROADHOUSE respectfully thanks his friends and customers, for the liberal support he has received since commencing business, and hopes, from the quality of his work and attention to his customers, to be favored with a continuance of the same. A variety of

Sofas, Bureaus,
Tables, Bedsteads,
Washstands, Bedroom Tables,
Toilet Glasses, &c., &c.,

Always on hand. Orders for all kinds of *CABINET WORK,* punctually attended to.

FUNERALS FURNISHED.

COFFINS, all sizes, kept constantly on hand. A good variety of Lace, Plates, and Handles for sale.

Newmarket, Oct. 31, 1856. tf-v5n1

Franklin House.

CORNER OF

Seneca & Elliott Streets, Buffalo, N. Y.

PROPRIETORS—

E. YOUNGLOVE AND G. E. L. JACKSON.

BOARD, $1 PER DAY.

Just Printed,

AND for Sale at this Office, BLANK MARRIAGE CERTIFICATES, adapted to the use of Ministers of all Denominations. Price 1s per dozen, or 6s 3d per 100.

Newmarket, March 26, 1857.

N. HAWKS,

CIVIL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEER AND ARCHITECT,

WILL give strict attention to Designing and Superintending the construction of every description of Steam Engines, and other Machinery for general Manufacturing Purposes.

Office—Eagle Hotel, Newmarket.

March 28, 1857. tf-8

Business Directory.

A. BOULTBEE,

BARRISTER, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., Newmarket.

Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1855. tf-36

R. MOORE,

SOLICITOR, Attorney Conveyancer, &c. OFFICE—IN THE NEW COURT HOUSE, NEXT TO THE COUNTY COUNCIL OFFICE, Toronto.

Toronto, Feb 17, 1851.

JOHN R. JONES,

ATTORNEY-at-Law, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., &c. Office in Elgin Buildings, corner of Yonge and Adelaide Streets, Toronto.

Toronto, June 20, 1855. 23-1y

F. F. Passmore, P. L. S.

OFFICE—Yonge Street, Holland Landing.

Holland Landing, July 19, 1855. 6w-1y

ANGUS M'INTOSH,

ACCOUNTANT Broker Conveyancer, General Commission, Land and Division Court Agent,

Holland Landing, &c. tf16

NORTH RICHARDSON,

CONVEYANCER, Land Agent, &c. Commissioner in the Queen's Bench. Office—Old stand. Prospect St. Patents of Inventions procured

Newmarket, 1855. tf-1

INTERNATIONAL

Life Assurance Society of London,

Capital—Half-a-Million Sterling.

ROBERT H. SMITH,

Agent.

Newmarket, Nov. 3, 1855. tf-41

DR. PYNE,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHER,

RESPECTFULLY informs the public, that he has *REMOVED* to his new premises on Lydia Street, opposite the Woollen Factory, where he may be consulted at all hours, except when absent on professional business.

Newmarket, May 14, 1856. tf-15

Unity Fire and Unity General Insurance Associations,

OF ENGLAND,

FOR every description of Fire and Life Assurance Business.

Capital, £2,500,000 Sterling.

CHIEF OFFICES—Unity Buildings, Cannon St., London, England.

Toronto Branch—Toronto Street

J. W. MARSDEN,

Agent for the Counties of York and Simcoe.

Newmarket, July 31, 1856. tf-35

Newmarket Iron Foundry.

JAMES ALLAN begs to return thanks for past favors, and to intimate that he is prepared to cast STOVES, SUGAR KETTLES, MACHINE CASTINGS, and other articles usually required in his line of business.

☞ A number of SUGAR KETTLES, STOVES, and PLOUGHS, on hand for sale.

Newmarket, February 10th 1854. tf-1

Eagle Hotel,

NEAR THE NEWMARKET STATION.

KEPT by *NICHOLAS HAWKS.* This House has been thoroughly renovated. Every accommodation for Travellers, and good stabling for horses.

Newmarket, Aug 11th 1856 tf-28

W. MOSLEY,

CONVEYANCER AND LAND AGENT,

Commissioner in the Queen's Bench,

Office on Yonge Street.

Aurora, 25th May, 1855. tf-17

ROBERT BRODIE,

BUILDER, &C.,

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed during the past few years, respectfully intimates that he is now prepared to contract for the

ERECTION OF BUILDINGS,

and when required, find all Materials. Shop on Water street.

Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1855. tf-36

J. EDWARDS,

Stationer, & Blank Book Manufacturer,

Dealer, in School Books, English and American

PAPER HANGINGS,

School, Letter and Note Paper, Envelopes &c., &c., No. 89, Yonge Street, Toronto,

☞ N. B.—Orders from the country carefully attended to.

Toronto, July 7. 1856 1y-23

NOTICE!

THE subscriber begs to acquaint the Inhabitants of Sharon and surrounding country, that he has commenced the

TAILORING TRADE,

Nearly opposite Dean's Dry Goods Store, where he will be pleased to wait on those desiring his services in any of the branches of his business.

G. P. SMITH.

Sharon, Sept. 21, 1856. tf-31

Ryan & Hallen,

CIVIL ENGINEERS AND LAND SURVEYORS.

ROADS, Bridges and other Works surveyed and superintended.

LANDS and Town-plots surveyed, inspected and reported upon.

DESCRIPTIONS, Diagrams, Estimates, and other professional papers prepared.

REAL property bought and sold on Commission, and otherwise.

ALL orders and communications promptly attended to.

PERSONAL application either at their office or at the residence of Mr. Ryan, on Yonge Street.

A Vacancy for an apprentice. A compass for sale

OFFICE—MAIN STREET NEWMARKET.

JOHN RYAN. S. W. HALLEN.

December 4. 1856. tf-44

WOOL, WOOL!

THE Subscriber will pay the Highest Cash Price for Wool at the NEWMARKET Station.

J. W. MARSDEN.

Newmarket, May 29, 1856. tf 17

REGISTRY FOR SERVANTS

THE very great demand for Servants and the numerous applications to the undersigned, has induced him to open a Registration Office for Servants. Application by letter, (post paid,) or personally, will perceive prompt attention. Servants seeking employment will find it to their advantage to call and enter the Register.

N. HAWKS,

Eagle Hotel.

Newmarket, April 30, 1857. tf-13

Business Directory.

John T Stokes,

ARCHITECT, &c., &c., SHARON, Canada West.

Sharon, Jan. 25, 1856. tf-51

GEO. HUGHES,

COMMISSIONER for taking Affidavits in the Queen's Bench, for the Counties of York, Peel and Simcoe, Conveyancer, &c., &c.

Brownsville, April, 1857. tf-14

T. Bishop & Son,

BRICK-LAYERS, Plasterers and Stone Masons. Dealers in Lime, &c. &c.

Main Street, Newmarket, May 7, 1857. tf-14

Dr. E. VERNON,

—AURORA,—

RESIDENCE—formerly occupied by Dr. Geikie.

Aurora, March 11, 1857. tf-6

MAGISTRATE'S BLANKS,

OF all description, on hand for sale. Apply at the *NEW ERA OFFICE.*

Newmarket, June 9, 1856

MILLINERY.

THE Show Room of Miss E. Maguire will be opened on Saturday May 2nd. Every variety of European and American fashion of Bonnets Mantillas, Head-dresses &c., &c., for Spring and Summer wear.

Newmarket, April 23, 1857. tf-12

GENTLEMEN.

IF you want a well-made and good-fitting Garment, call at

BOGART'S

Tailoring Establishment.

Newmarket, April 15, 1857.

To Carpenters and others.

THE Subscriber has now on hand a complete set of JACK SCREWS, and all other Implements, necessary for moving or raising buildings, which will be let on the lowest terms. Also, he is ready to contract for the moving, raising, or erecting buildings of all descriptions.

STEPHEN WEBSTER.

Newmarket, April 30, 1857. tf-13

Ready Made Clothing!

THE under-signed keeps on hand a large quantity of *READY MADE CLOTHING*—For sale cheap.

MORRITZ ZELLER.

Newmarket, April 6, 1857. tf-10

Ready-Made Clothing.

THE Subscriber has on hand a superior Stock of Ready made Clothing, adapted to the Spring trade, to which he invites particular attention, and early inspection.

D. SUTHERLAND, WATER ST.

Newmarket, April 21, 1857. tf-12

M. W. BOGART'S

Millinery Show Rooms,

IS now Opened for the Season, where will be found a large assortment of

Dunstable, Rice Straw, Tuscan & Fancy Bonnets, Hats, &c.,

And all kinds of Millinery suitable for the season. All of which will be disposed at a small advance.

Newmarket, April 30, 1857. tf-13

A. J. McCracken,

CARRIAGE MAKER, NEWMARKET,

HAVING recently located in this place, will keep constantly on hand a general assortment of *CARRIAGES,* such as

BAROUCHES, ROCK-A-WAYS,

Rough and Readys, Phaetons, Prince Alberts, Trotting Buggies, &c.

☞ *Repairing done in a Neat and Substantial manner.*

SHOP, ON MAIN STREET,

Three doors South of the *New Era* Printing Office.

Newmarket, April 15, 1857. tf-11

MILLINERY!

Miss E. MAGUIRE

HAS just received very large and extensive

Spring Importations,

Consisting of Silk and Straw Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimed: Children's Hats, white and colored. Also, a large assortment of Plain and Fancy Tuskin Bonnets,

SPRING MANTILLAS,

and a great variety of Rich Ribbons, Flowers, Feathers, &c., &c. All of which will be sold at a very slight advance on cost, for cash.

Show Room—next door to the Post Office.

Newmarket, April 2, 1857. tf-9

CHAIRS! CHAIRS!

THE undersigned respectfully announces to his customers and the public, that he has lately made large additions to his Warerooms, by adding

Fancy, Cane Bottom and Windsor Chairs.

Which he is prepared to sell on reasonable terms. House furnishers will find it to their advantage to give him a call before selecting elsewhere.

S. ROADHOUSE.

Newmarket, April 21, 1857. tf-12

DR. N. J. PECK,

SURGEON DENTIST,

BEGS to inform the citizens of Newmarket and vicinity generally, that he still remains in

Dr. S. N. Peck's Office, Newmarket

And respectfully offers his professional services to all who may require the aid of a DENTIST.

All work warranted, and done in the latest improved style, with the best material now in use.

Filling with pure Gold,	-	£0 1 3
Do. do. Silver,	-	0 0 7½

TEETH EXTRACTED FREE OF CHARGE.

Teeth inserted on Plate at the lowest States prices. Parties attended at their residence if required.

Newmarket, March 20, 1857. v5n44

DENTISTRY

Dr. R. MOORE,

SURGEON DENTIST

RESPECTFULLY informs all parties who may desire to avail themselves of his services, that he will be at

HEWITT'S HOTEL, NEWMARKET,

The last Saturday in each Month, and remain till the following Monday morning.

For Extraction teeth, 1s 3d; for Filling teeth with silver or cement, 1s 3d; and with gold, 6s 3d. Strike while the iron is hot.

☞ All operations in Mechanical Dentistry Warranted—and as cheap as the cheapest.

Newmarket, March 5th, 1857. tf-40

Poetry.

The Girl With the Calico Dress.

A fig for your upper-ten girls
  With their velvets and satins and laces,
Their diamonds and rubies and pearls,
  And their milliner figures and faces;
They may shine at a party or ball,
  Emblazoned with half they possess,
But give me in place of them all,
  My girl with the calico dress.

She is as plump as a partridge, and fair
  As the rose in its earliest bloom;
Her teeth will with ivory compare,
  And her breath with the clover perfume;
Her step is as free and as light
  As the fawns whom the hunters hard press,
And her eye is as soft and as bright,
  My girl with the calico dress.

Your dandies and foplings may sneer
  At her simple and modest attire,
But the charms she permits to appear,
  Would set a whole iceberg on fire.
She can dance—but she never allows
  The hugging, the squeeze and caress,
She is saving all these for her spouse,
  My girl with the calico dress.

She is cheerful, warm-hearted and true,
  And kind to her father and mother;
She studies how much she can do
  For her sweet little sisters and brother.
If you want a companion for life,
  To comfort, enliven and bless,
She is just the right sort for a wife,
  My girl with the calico dress.

Literature.

An Adventure on Beechy Head.

In the line of lofty cliffs of chalk which forms the south-eastern boundary of England, the bold promontory, known as Beechy Head, is one of the most remarkable. Its elevation from the level of the sea, when it lies calm in the sunshine at its base, is five hundred and eighty-eight feet; and as the situation of the cliff is one of the most exposed along the whole line of coast, it follows that a moderate breeze suffices to send the waters chafing and foaming up its rugged face. It will be readily believed, therefore, that in a south-westerly gale gigantic waves comes rolling in with indescribable fury, bursting in thunder against the stupendous wall of chalk rock, and throwing sheets of foam half way up its entire height.

The crest of the cliff is visable far out at sea; the last expiring beams of day linger upon its summit, tinting it with a rosy hue when the sun has sunk to rest below the horizon. How many a wistful eye has looked upon it from the deck of the "outward bound!"

> "When slow the ship her foamy tack
>   Against the wind was cleaving,
> Her fluttering pennant looking back
>   To that dear land 'twas leaving."

The young cadet, who has just torn himself from the embrace of his widowed mother, has gazed upon it with a full heart as it gradually faded away in the grey of evening; and then, when returning home, after a lapse of twenty or thirty eventful years, the master of wealth and honors, the well-remembered outline of the cliff has met his eager eyes in bold relief against the brightening sky at sunrise:

> "While homeward bound with favoring gale,
>   The gallant ship up channel steered,
> And, scudding under easy sail,
>   The mighty headland first appeared."

But another picture still forces itself on the imagination. How often in raging storms, while the good ship, laden with the treasures of the east, and crowded with passengers, has been laboring in the trough of the sea, in the blackness of night, while the captain has been pacing the deck anxiously, looking out to ascertain his distance from that dreaded lee-shore, a vivid flash has lit up the towering headland in all its ghostly whiteness! Woe, woe betide the unhappy ship that, in such a night, has not miles of sea-room. If once she approaches that frightful precipice, her doom is sealed. At each massive flash of lightening, the stupendous wall of chalk is more vividly revealed; while sheets of foam are tossing themselves half up the height, and the thunder of the surf is mingling with the thunder of the clouds, and the booming note of the guns fired as signals of distress.—A moment more, and the noble vessel is lying a helpless wreck at the foot of the rock. Such calamities have, alas! been frequent, and it was off this point, about three years ago, and within sight of the cliff, that the unfortunate *Dalhousie,* bound to Australia, foundered in deep water, when all on board perished, except one solitary seaman.

It was on a fine afternoon in September, in the year 18—, that three friends, young men, set out from the village of Eastbourne to walk to Beechy Head, the distance being about a mile and-a-half. One of the three was a collector of fossils, and he took with him the little hammer which he commonly used for breaking the lumps of chalk which so often contained specimens of antediluvian sharks' teeth, echini, and shells. Arriving on the beach below the cliff, they found the sea almost calm, and wandered about for some time searching for agates and pebbles; and of the three—the fossil hunter—found among the shingles a large spike nail, a relic, perhaps, of one of those fearful wrecks which are not uncommon at this awful point. Perhaps he held the old superstitious opinion that it is lucky to pick up and preserve any pieces of old iron. At all events, the spike-nail was safely deposited in his pocket, and he wandered on intently searching for fossils along the base of the cliff, which frowned above his head. Presently he came to that spot where a portion of the topmost strata of chalk had crumbled away, and fallen like an avalanche upon the beach, below, forming a sloping rugged wall, to the height of about four hundred feet, with numerous crags and fissures, which might tempt a chamois or a hunted fox to search for a path-way, but which offered no likelihood of a hold for human foot. But our narrative will, perhaps, proceed more easily and naturally in the language of the adventurer himself.

"I was so occupied with my search among the masses of chalk which lay at the foot of the cliff, that I had for a full half hour parted from my companions, and when I raised myself from my stooping posture to look for them, I was surprized to find that I had gradually climbed a good way up, a narrow shelving track, which seemed to present no obstacle for my further progress. My friends were not in sight; they had probably gone along the becah beyond the projection of the headland. It was of no consequence; I should see them presently; and so I continued my ascent, finding from time to time specimens which absorbed my attention and made me quite regardless of the increasing difficulties of my path. On a sudden, however, I was startled by the scream of a sea-gull, and, looking round me, was at once aware that I had reached a point of considerable danger—that, in fact, it would be quite impossible to retrace my steps, for the last twenty or thirty feet that I had mounted, and that I had no alternative but to proceed onward, in the hope of finding a track by which I could descend. In this situation I shouted to my companions; but they were not in sight, nor could I perceive any moving object on the beach, which lay far below, or on the expanse of sea, over which the sun now glared through a rising fog-bank in the west—a blood-red disk resting on the horizon. No time was to be lost; it would soon be dusk, and the peril of my path would be increased. At every step my footing become more and more insecure; and when my hand or foot loosened a fragment of chalk, down it went, rushing and bounding, and disturbing every projection in its course, till I heard the sullen distant crash as they fell upon the beach below, and read in that sound a warning of my inevitable fate if I should loose my hold.

"But to retreat was impossible. I had now arrived at a point where the cliff rose perpendicularly overhead. About twelve or fifteen feet up was a fringe of grass, which gave me hope that there must be a ledge of rock, which would afford me a better footing. But how to reach it! How was it possible I could climb that wall! And should I fail! It was an awful moment. We talk of fervent prayer, and sometimes, when ensconced in our cushioned pew at church, we think that we are praying earnestly for blessings to be bestowed or dangers to be averted; but ah! how dull and languid are such prayers compared with the aspirations of him who is standing on the brink of destruction, alone, as it were, with God, while death hovers over him in the gathering shades of night! At such a time he does indeed feel his entire dependance on the sustaining arm of Him who is 'mighty to save;' and his heart is strengthened and his nerves are braced while he remembers that 'the Lord is nigh unto all them that call upon him in truth.'

"My situation was becoming desparate, and I had not a moment to loose. My hammer was still in my hand, and I recollected the spike-nail I had found on the beach, and drew it from my coat pocket. With the hammer I dug out little hollows in the chalk for my feet, and then, driving in my spike above, I held it while I cut the next, and thus I proceeded in my slow and hazardous task, till, at the end of an hour, as nearly as I could guess, and just as the dim twilight deepened into night's darkness, I succeeded in clambering up the grassy ledge. Success was it! I was at a height of four hundred feet, at least, and above me the cliff rose nearly two hundred feet more—its bald and rugged top rather overhanging the narrow shelf on which I was crouching, so that to climb it, even if I had nerves of steel, would have been entirely hopeless.

"At this moment my hammer, which had rendered me such good service, slipped from my hand and fell. I dared not watch its fall down that frightful precipice; but I heard the chinking sound as it struck two or three times against projections in its course, and it it sounded on my ear like a funeral knell.

"It was now nearly dark, but I could perceive two or three moving figures on the beach, and I shouted to them with all my power; but the distance was great, and the noise of the waves on the shingle must have drowned my voice. I saw them walk leisurely away, and, commending myself to the providential care of Him who had preserved me thus far, I made up my mind to the necessity of spending the night where I was, with the faint hope that at daylight I might be able, by hoisting a signal of distress, to obtain assistance.

To be Continued.

Foreign and Colonial.

Arrival of the Asia.

NEW YORK, May 15.

The steamship *Asia* arrived at 9 a. m. She left Liverpool on Saturday, May 2nd, at three p. m. She passed ship *Tuscorora* from Liverpool for Philadelphia, coming back, having come in collision with ship *Andrew Foster,* of New York. The latter sunk immediately; Captain saved.

The Australian packet, *Oneida,* supposed to have been lost, is saved, having put back to King George's Sound.

The *Asia* brings 70 passengers, and upwards of 200,000 dollars in specie.

The Duchess of Gloucester, last surviving daughter of George 3rd, died on the 30th of April.

Evelyn Denneson was elected Speaker of the House of Commons on the same day.—There was no oppsition candidate.

According to the Board of Trade returns, the exports for March show an increase of over 1,000,000 sterling, compared with last year.

Lady Franklin has purchased an Aberdeen clipper for the search of her lost husband, and given the command to Captain McClintock.

It is not improbable Palmerston may attempt a little reform bill, in order to disarm rivalry, embracing an extension of the suffrage to all learned professions, commissioned officers of the army and navy, school masters, and others of a certain amount of educational training.

A communication from Mr. Dallas to Lord Clarendon, announced the presentation by the American Government of a silver medal and an amount of money varying from ten to thirty pounds to the Margate boatmen who rescued the crew of the ship *Northern Belle.*

The Grand Duke Constantine had been received with royal honours in every part of France, which he has visited. He was last in Paris.

The Federal Council of Switzerland, by an unanimous vote, has agreed to accept the proposition of the four Powers for the settlement of the Neufchatel question. The King of Prussia is to get his million francs, but the Swiss will not recognise his title of Prince of Neufchatel.

The Queen of Spain's speech will announce the re-establishment of friendly relations with Rome; and express the hope that Mexico apologize, pay an indemnity, and guarantee the rights of Spaniards in future.

Reports again circulate that the King of Denmark will be forced to abdicate. His Majesty says his enemies shall never compel him to lay down the sceptre.

Despatches from the French Ambassador at Madrid announce that the Spanish Government accepts the principal of an arrangement with Mexico. *Le Nord* says the French authorities will formally demand a permanent Embassy at Pekin, and in case of their refusal, will endeavour, in concert with the English forces, to penetrate to the capital by water, and there dictate terms to the Chinese Government.

The details of the news by the overland mail, whose arrival has before been noted at Brest, contains nothing of importance not already known.

The Coolies on board the Peruvian ship *Currie* for Calos revolted, set fire to the vessel and all 200 in number perished. Those on board the British ship *Galaure* also revolted, and set fire to the ship. The flames were extinguished, and two of the Coolies were killed before order was restored.

From Shanghai it is stated that a band of rebels had burnt Hokow, in the province of Kingse, and fifteen chests of tea were destroyed.

The Mandoon Governor of Whampoa has sentenced eight Chinese merchants to death, for having carried on commercial relations with the English, contrary to his commands.

London money market unchanged.

The bullion in the Bank of England had decreased 150,000 pounds.

Consols closed on Saturday, 92s ⅞d a 93s ⅛d for money, 92s ⅞d a 92s ⅞d for deposit.

LIVERPOOL, May 1st.

James McHenry & Co.'s circular, quotes provisions dull all the week; quotations had not been sustained; one or two small parcels of cheese have found ready buyers at high rates, considering the quality of the late English market price, receded 2 a 3 shillings the quantity brought forward exceeding anticipation.

BREADSTUFFS.—There has been considerable excitement and rapid fluctuation in Corn during the week, under an active export and speculative demand. Twenty-five shillings was at one time paid for large parcels of mixed Corn, but this day's market, sellers become pressing, at one time 33s a 34s is accepted which led to renewed activity, ending buyers 34s; sellers 24s a 26s. White and yellow Corn again scarce and more steady in value, and are worth 33s a 34s respectively. Flour is 1s dearer and active. A very large business has been done in Wheat, especially red, which has recovered the whole of the decline since June. White Canadian Wheat 9s; red Western 8s a 8s 3d. Flour—Western Canal 29s 31s; Ohio 31s 32s 6d; St. Louis 32s 6d a 34s.

LIVERPOOL, Saturday 3 P. M., May 2.

BREADSTUFFS.—There is a fair enquiry for Wheat at yesterday's rates for white, but there is asked 1d a 2d more money for red, which checks sales. Little doing in Flour—common 34s 6d; for mixed sales of white made 37s 6d. Provisions unchanged.

Parliamentary.

Legislative Assembly.

Tuesday, May 12th.

The Speaker took the chair at a quarter after three o'clock.

Mr. Brown moved that the consideration of the several Bills relating to the Usury Laws be made the first order of the day for Thursday, after the unopposed orders.—Carried.

Hon. Mr. Cameron introduced a Bill (from the Legislative Council) to prevent cruelty to animals.

Hon. Mr. Cayley moved concurrence in the Report from the Committee of the Whole on the Bill to dispense with Government Directors in the Grand Trunk Railway Company, and to facilitate the completion of the Company's Works from Riviere du Loup to Sarnia.

The vote was than taken upon the question of receiving the report of the Committee of the Whole upon the Bill.

YEAS—Messrs. Alleyn, Baby, Bellingham, Benjamin, Bowes, Brodeur, Burton, Attorney General, Cartier, Casault, Cayley, Chapais Chisholm, Church, Clarke, Crawford, Crysler, Daly, Dionne, Antoine A. Dorion, Drummond, Dufresne, Egan, Thomas Fortier, Octave C. Fortier, Fournier, Galt, Gill, Guvernont Holton, Larwill, Le Boutillier, Lemieux, Loranger, Lumsden, Attorney General Macdonald, McCann, Masson, Matherson, Meaghar, Joseph C. Morrison, Angus Morrison Polette, Powell, Price, Rhodes, Robinson, Roblin, Rolph, Solicitor General Ross, James Ross, Sanborn, Shaw, Solicitor General Smith, Sidney Smith, Southwick, Spence, Supple, Terrill, Turcotte, Whitney and Yielding —61.

NAYS—Messrs. Aikins, Bell, Biggar, Bourassa, Brown, Bureau, Cauchon, Chaffers, Christie, Conger, C. Daoust, J. B. Daoust Darche, Delong, Desaulniers, DeWitt, J. B. E. Dorion, Dostaler, Evanturel, Ferguson, Ferrie, Flint, Frazer, Freeman, Gould, Hartman, Huot, Jobin, Labelle, Laberg, Roderick, McDonald, Mackenzie, Marchildon, Mongenais, Monro, Papin, Patrick, Pouliot, Prevost, Scatcherd, Simard, Somerville, Stuart, Thibaudeau, Valois, Wilson and Wright —47.

The amendments made to the Bill in Committee were then adopted, and the third reading of the Bill appointed for Wednesday.

The House went into Committee, and rose, reported progress, and obtained leave to sit again to-morrow.

The House rose at a quarter after twelve.

Wednesday, May 13th, 1857.

The following bills were read a first time:

To amend the Act incorporating the charter of the Metropolitan Gas and Water Company.

To amend the Act incorporating the Bar of Lower Canada.

On motion of Hon. J. A. Macdonald, it was agreed that for the remainder of the session the House should sit on Saturdays, from half past ten in the morning till four in the afternoon, Government business to have the precedence.

The following Bills were then read a third time and passed:

To amend the C[illegible] of the Ontario, Simcoe and Huron Railway [illegible]

To amend the Act providing for the division of Maskinonge.

On the motion of Mr. Foley the House went into Committee of the Whole on the Bill to amend the Laws relative to the Solemnization of Matrimony (and amendments.)

Some trifling amendments were made to the bill which was ordered to be read a third time to-morrow.

Inspec. Gen. Cayley moved the third reading of the Grand Trunk Relief Bill.

Mr. Conger moved in amendment the same motion which he offered yesterday, to ensure the construction of the Grand Junction Railway.

The amendment was lost on a division:—Yeas, ; 3 Nays, 80.

Mr. Marchildon addressed the House with much energy; but his voice was almost drowned amid the groanings, cries of "hear, hear," "order," and squeaking of childs' toys, which form the favourite means of extinguishing an unpopular orator.

Mr. Conger then moved, seconded by Mr. Flint, that the bill be recommitted for the purpose of amending the 4th clause by inserting after the word "same," in the 2nd line, the following words; "provided the said Grand Trunk Company shall have completed the whole of their contracts in this Province."

Atty. Gen. Macdonald said the effect of the amendment would be to destroy the whole bill.

The amendment was lost on a division.

The main motion for the third reading was then carried on division.

Yeas—60.
Nays—48.

The House then adjourned.

Thursday, 14th May, 1857.

The Speaker took the chair at three o'clock.

On motion of Mr. Foley,

The Bill to amend the law relative to the solemnization of matrimony was read a third time and passed.

Mr. Roblin moved the first reading of a Bill from the Legislative Council to amend the laws regulating the rate of interest. If it could be done, he would propose that the consideration of it be taken up along with the other bills relating to the Usury Laws, which were set down as the first order for to night, after the unopposed orders.

Mr. Brown also urged this course as a saving of the time of the House so that the whole subject might be disposed of in one debate.

Solicitor General Smith—I oppose it. It can't be done.

The Bill was then read a first time, and ordered to be read a second time to-morrow.

A message was read from his excellency the Governor General, transmitting a statement of the probable revenue and expenditure of the Province during the year ending 31st December, 1857, together with estimates for the sums required for the services of the said year.

On motion of Mr. Hartman,

The House went into committee on the Bill providing for the separation of Cities from Counties for Judical purposes in Upper Canada.

The committee reported the Bill, which was ordered to be read a third time to-morrow.

Mr. Mackenzie moved that the House go into Committee on the Bill to exempt from seizure the Tools, Implements, &c., of Mechanics, under the value of £

Solicitor General Smith moved in amendment that the House go into Committee on the Bill this day three months. He said a provision had already been introduced into the Common Law Procedure Bill of the Atty. General, protecting property to a certain amount. The hon. member for Haldimand proposed to ask the House to fix a high limit, which he conceived could not competently be done in the same session.

Mr. Mackenzie said that the Atty. General's Bill did not apply to proceedings in Division Courts, where most of the cases requiring protection occurred. And it did not at all apply to Lower Canada. He thought the limit of £15, fixed in the Attorney General's Bill, was quite inadequate.

The Solicitor General's amendment was negatived by 36 to 21.

Hon. Mr. Cameron: Will the Solicitor General resign his Bureau on account of this vote? (Laughter.)

The House then went into Committee on the Bill. After some discussion, a motion was made for the Committee to rise.

This was carried by 27 to 25, killing the Bill.

Mr. Mackenzie moved that the House do now adjourn.

Carried by 26 to 22.

The House rose at twenty minutes to twelve.

The Lockport Journal says the hog cholera is prevailing at Tonawanda. About 200, kept at the distillery in that place, died last week.

☞ Mr. Oliphant, the well known Author, and Secretary of Lord Elgin while Governor of Canada, will accompany Lord Elgin to China as private secretary.

The *New York Tribune* says that the winter wheat in the United States, taking an average of the whole country, does not promise well, having suffered from drouth last fall, sharp frosts succeeding heavy rains in the winter, and cold throughout the spring.

☞ Accounts from the city of Mexico to the 4th instant state that a revolutionary movement headed by the clergy and emissaries of Santa Anna, has been discovered at the capital, [illegible] [illegible] $10,000 [illegible] who will ascertain the cause of the poisoning.

New Advertisements.

Cash for Wool—D. Laidlaw.
Liquors Just Received—D. Laidlaw.
Economy and Fashion—J. G. Parker.
Cricket—M. Gaviller.
Card—Dr. Mortimore.
Card—Dr. Ranney.
Card—Messrs. McClure & Croxon.
Farm for Sale—Thos. Brown.
Daily Stage—E. Traviss.
Millinery—Mrs. E. B. Campbell.
Alma Terrace.—Robert B. Joy.

The New Era.

Newmarket, Friday May 22nd, 1857.

General Summary.

☞ We have been requested to announce that the Stores and principal business places of Newmarket will be closed on Monday next, the 25th inst.,—it being a public holiday.

☞ On Monday next, the 25th inst., the fares on the Northern Railroad will be considerably reduced. Persons may make the [illegible] for of Lake Simcoe and return to New[illegible] one dollar and a half.

☞ Mr. Cawthra h[illegible] announced his intention of selling [illegible] splendid assortment of Household [illegible]iture by auction. The sale takes pl[illegible] the 26th inst. For particulars see [illegible]

☞ Whitchurch Municipal Council meets for the transaction of general business on Monday next, the 25th inst., at A. Sangster's Inn, Stouffville. Petitions asking for road appropriations, should be sent in at that meeting.

To Correspondents—S. M. P. & Co., New York.—All right. Will appear next week.

J. C. A. & Co., Lowell, Mass.—Special Notices mislaid. Please forward eight more, which will be inserted fortnightly if desired.

M. S., Toronto.—Package forwarded.

A. C., Toronto.—We cannot make special arrangements for advertisements in future, further than what our terms state,—which will be found on our last page.

☞ It is with pleasure we announce that Mr. E. Traviss commences running a daily line of Stages between Newmarket and Mr. H. Mote's Hotel, North Gwillimbury, passing through the Villages of Sharon and Queensville, on and after Monday next the 25th inst. We hope Mr. Traviss will receive that encouragement his efforts and enterprize deserves. The business community should support him.

☞ "An ounce of prevention is better than a pound of cure." This good old adage we commend to our readers. Late news from China informs us that the people of that country were poisoning everything that was likely to find its way among the English and Americans. China abounds with many deadly poisonous herbs; and these herbs the people are mixing with the tea prepared for our markets. But from a sample sent us from the establishment of Mr. J. G. Parker, we can assure our readers he keeps a prime article, and warranted free from poisonous mixtures.

☞ From the commencement we have been opposed to the new Militia Act; but not until a recent proclamation did we entertain anything like disgust towards those working it. This proclamation compels the Militia to muster on the day set apart as a public holiday to celebrate the anniversary of Her Majesty's Birth,—a day on which the laboring man, the mechanic, the artizan had calculated for recreation—for amusement—for pleasure.—We are aware that no blame can be attached to the subordinate officers,—and in fact the Captain of Newmarket Company No. 1, has given notice, and we commend him for it, that all parties enrolling themselves during this week need not muster; but this forms an exception to the general rule. Hundreds were fined last year, in parts of the country, because they chose to celebrate Her Majesty's Birth-Day otherwise than on the muster field. It may be all well enough to muster Militia once a year; but the day is a wrong one.

The Estimates.

Last week the Finance Minister, Hon. W. Cayley, laid his Estimates of the revenue and expenditure, for the current year, before the House. Here are the figures:—

REVENUE.

Customs	£1,200 000
Excise	26,000
Public works	120 000
Territorial	120 000
Bank imposts	22,000
Fines and forfeitures, including seizure	7,500
Casual revenue	50 000
Law fee fund	7,000
	1,552,500

EXPENDITURE.

Interest	£215,000
Sinking fund	75,000
Common Schools	105,200
Legislation	104,195
Justice	192 933
Military	45 656
Executive departments	251,322
Post Office deficit	54,864
Grand Trunk Interest	227,139
Ontario, Simcoe, and Huron Railway interest	24 675
Ocean steamers	50 000
Tug-boats	18 050
Penitentiary	11,500
Insane Asylums	28 000
Hospitals	16 150
Light-houses	20 000
Agricultural Societies	20,000
Public works (repairs)	35,000
Sundries	105,963
	£1,520,647

As was the case under the present Inspector General's management in 1847—ten years ago—so it is now, the expenses of the country are alarmingly on the increase. Upper Canada alone will have an increase of about £150,000 to contribute to the revenue of the Province, to satisfy the craving desire of the Minister of Finance and place the Government in a position to sustain themselves before the country. The tax upon our imported goods alone is set down at £1,200,000; besides about £200,000 pickings. This large amount is added to the price of goods and articles imported, and the farmer—the mechanic—the artizan—in fact, the community generally, have so much extra to pay, above what is considered to be the value of the articles or goods purchased.

When the Militia system was before the House last year, and Government made a demand of £50,000, they said this large amount would be required to put the whole machinery in working order,—but that in future, the moneys required to maintain it would be but trifling. After a year of trial,—what does that long headed Finance Minister say? Why, the large reduction he was to make was from £50 000 in 1856, to £45 656 in 1857! How nice he is, too, in his calculations!—Even to the odd pounds. The fact is Mr. Cayley, Inspector General for Canada, is a remarkable man! But the most remarkable feature connected with our public men of the present time is that they should allo[w] a man who had previously been tried [and] found wanting—a man who nearly [br]ought the country, by his short-sighted [p]olicy, to bankruptcy, to occupy so im[port]ant a position.

Look [illegible], at the increase in the shape of gr[ants] to hospitals and other charities—about £9,125. What is the grand object of all this? Why, simply, to create a religious sympathy in Government favor. It is like stealing a man's money and then making him honor and respect the thief for returning it to him.

Again, see the enormous sums we pay in the shape of interest, to benefit bankrupt Railway Companies—£261,814; and the Bill, of our model Inspector General, of this session, actually provides to dispense with a Government Director at these Railway Boards,—upon the successful management of which the public interest is so much at stake and the welfare and happiness of the people so closely allied. For the past few years we have been contributing largely towards the construction of these roads,—and after the country has become so heavily burthened with taxation that disquiet begins to manifest itself, then the Finance Minister comes down to the Legislature with a proposition to relinquish our claims upon the road altogether! Really, it is monstrous! It was urged, when the Grand Trunk was first talked of, that its construction would lead to the expenditure of a large amount of English capital in the Province: but what has been the effect? Last year 25 per cent was added to our taxes, and is to be continued this year, to repay a portion of that large capital back again, with interest upon it. This makes a scarcity of the circulating medium—hard times follow, and disquietude prevails among the people. The country has borne the inflictions imposed, without scarcely a murmur,—and the reason is, because we have had a few years of unexampled prosperity; but let the province be visited with short crops for one or two years and the present aspect of things would materially change, while the people would raise one universal shout of indignation. When the present finance minister held the same position in 1847, he brought the country to the threshold of bankruptcy; and we now have the flattering prospect of being similarly reduced in 1857-8. Where will the present difficulties land this Province?

Parliamentary.

Legislative Assembly.

Friday, May 15, 1857.

The Speaker took the chair at 3 o'clock.

Mr. A. Morrison presented about twenty petitions in favour of an International Bridge over the Niagara River.

A Report was presented from the Private Bills Committee, unfavourable to the Bill for dividing the Township of Whitby into two separate Municipalities, on the ground that the Township Municipality had petitioned against it, and that the petitions for and against had about an equal number of signatures.

Hon. Mr. Terrill presented the Report of the Geological Survey for the years 1853, 1854, 1855 and 1856, accompanied with maps.

Mr. Hartman moved that the same be printed.

The motion was referred to the Standing Committee on Printing.

On motion of Atty. Gen. Macdonald,

The Bill to amend the practice relating to County Courts was read a second time, and referred to Committee of the Whole to-morrow.

Atty. Gen. Macdonald moved the House into Committee to consider certain resolutions in relation to the appointment of County Attornies in Upper Canada.

The Committee adopted the resolutions.—Report to be received to-morrow.

The following Bills were read a third time, and passed:—

Bill to provide for the disposal of road allowances in the rural municipalities in Upper Canada—Mr. Benjamin.

Bill to incorporate the village of Elora—Mr. Clarke.

Mr. Mackenzie opposed any more third readings being taken on a Government day.

On motion of Sol. Gen. Smith,

The Bill (from the Legislative Council) to amend the law for the admission of attornies was read a second time and considered in Committee of the Whole. Third reading to-morrow.

The House rose at twelve o'clock.

Saturday, 16th May, 1857.

The Speaker took the chair at half-past ten o'clock.

The following Bills were read a third time and passed:—

Bill to incorporate the village of Fort Erie—Mr. Frazer.

Bill to make valid certain by-laws of the late Home District Council—Mr. Gould.

Bill providing for the separation of cities from counties, for judicial purposes, in Upper Canada.—Mr. Hartman.

Mr. Bowes moved an amendment to substitute the word "and" for the word "or," in the first clause. The effect of the change would be to make the consent both of the City Council and the County Council necessary to a separation.

Mr. Hartman opposed the amendment, which he said would render the whole Bill nugatory.

Mr. Roblin also opposed the amendment on the same ground.

The amendment was negatived on a division, and the Bill passed.

Bill to incorporate the town of Collingwood—Mr. A. Morrison.

Bill to amend the Act to remedy abuses prejudicial to agriculture—Mr. Bureau.

Bill to regulate the fees of clerks to justices of the peace—Mr. Somerville.

Bill to authorize the ministers of the Methodist Episcopal Church of Lower Canada to solemnize matrimony, and to keep registers of marriages, &c.—Mr. Bellingham.

Bill to extend patents for inventions granted for one section to the other section of the Province—Hon Mr. Lemieux.

Bill to amend the Fishery Act—Solicitor General Smith.

Bill for the speedy trial and punishment of juvenile offenders—Hon. Mr. Cartier. (Carried on a division of 60 to 1. Mr. Mackenzie being the only dissentient.)

Bill for dimishing the expense and delay in the administration of criminal justice in certain cases—Hon. Mr. Cartier.

Bill to amend the law for the admission of attorneys (from Legislative Council)—Sol. Gen. Smith.

Hon. Mr. Cayley moved that the House go into Committee of Supply to consider the Estimates referred to the Committee yesterday.

Mr. Brown said that, if the Government had other business to go on with, it would be better to defer the opening of the budget till Tuesday. Amendments would be proposed before going into Committee, and as the time for sitting to-day was limited, a full discussion could not be had.

Mr. A. A. Dorion also urged a postponement, as it was intended to move amendments.

Mr. Cayley said that, if amendments were made, it was equivalent to stopping the supplies, and hon. gentlemen opposite might take the responsibility of attempting that course if they chose. He then proceeded to make his financial statement.

A sharp debate followed between Messrs. Brown and Dorion on the one side, and Mr. Cayley, on the other.

Hon. Mr. Cayley moved the second reading of the Bill to amend the Acts relating to the Grand Trunk Railway Company of Canada, in order to secure the completion of their works, and for other purposes.

Mr. Brown objected to the Bill, and spoke till four o'clock, when the House adjourned.

Monday, May 18th, 1857.

Hon. Mr. Macdonald introduced a bill for the appointment of stipendiary Magistrates in the organized Districts of Upper Canada.

Mr. Roblin introduced a bill to incorporate the Town of Napanee.

The Speaker announced a message from His Excellency the Governor General conveying the general despatch from the secretary of State for the Colonies, which was then read to the House.

The Governor General laid before the Legislative Assembly a copy of a despatch from the Secretary of State relating to the Hudson's Bay Territory and other papers.

Mr. Daly enquired of the Ministry, whether it is the intention of the Government to bring in any general measure for the relief of such municipalities as have borrowed from the Municipal Loan Fund, sums of money to assist in the completion of railways.

Hon. Mr. Macdonald.—It is not the intention of the Government to bring in any such measure.

Mr. Mackenzie enquired of the Ministry whether any of the public moneys, or revenue has been at any time deposited in the Zimmerman Bank? If so, by what authority, when, how much, and has the same been withdrawn, and if not, why?

Hon. Mr. Morrison—Yes; moneys principally arising from interest due by municipalities and purchase of exchange have been on deposit, in various amounts, from September 1855, under the same authority as deposits in other banks. At the present time there is no public money in the Zimmerman Bank.

Mr. Mackenzie—When was any money deposited there?

Hon. J. C. Morrison—Until a recent period. There is none there now.

The following bills were read a third time:

To amend the Municipal Laws of Upper Canada in so far as they relate to the incorporation of Villages.

To incorporate the Village of New Hamburg.

To authorize the Board of Examiners for Surveyors in Upper Canada to examine William Grain for admission as a Surveyor.

To amend the law relative to the Inspectors of Licenses of Houses of Public Entertainment.

To amend the Act regulating the culling and measurement of lumber.

The following Bills on the subject of the Usury Laws, came up for a second reading:

To amend the Usury Laws, and for the better regulation of the rates of interest.

To amend the Act to modify the Usury Laws.

A lengthened debate followed; and Sol. Gen. Smith moved to give the Bills a six months' hoist. The following is the division:

Yeas.—Messrs Baby, Biggar, Bourassa, Brodeur, Bureau, Attorney General Cartier, Casault, Cauchon, Chaffers, Chapais, Christie, Jean B. Daoust, Darche, Desaulniers, DeWitt, Dionne, J. B. E. Dorion, Antoine A. Dorion, Dostaler, Dufresne, Evanturel, T. Fortier, Fournier, Frazer, Gill, Guevremont, Hartman, Huot, Jobin, Laporte, Lemieux, Loranger, Rod'k McDonald, Mackenzie, McCann, Marchildon, Masson, Mongenais, Polette, Pouliot, Robinson, Shaw, Simard, Sol. Gen. Smith, Stuart, Supple, Thibeaudeau, Valois, Yeilding.—49

Nays.—Messrs. Alleyn, Bell, Benjamin, Bowes, Brown, Cameron, Cayley, Chisholm, Clarke, Conger, Cook, Crawford, Fergusson, Ferrie, Flint, Foley, Gamble, Gould Laberge, Lumsden, Macbeth, Attorney General Macdonald, Merritt, J. C. Morrison, A. Morrison, Munro, Patrick, Prevost, Rankin, Roblin, Sidney Smith, Somerville, Southwick, Spence, Terrill, Wilson.—36.

The House immediately adjourned.

Tuesday, May 19th, 1857.

Some discussion took place upon a motion by Mr. Papin for the printing of certain documents connected with Returning Officers in Lower Canada, but the motion was finally withdrawn.

PRISON DISCIPLINE.

Hon. Attorney General Macdonald moved the third reading of the bill for establishing prisons for young offenders, for the better government of public asylums, and for the better construction of gaols.

Mr. Brown moved in amendment that the bill be re-committed for the purpose of reducing the number of Inspectors from five to three.

Lost. Yeas 26; nays 50.

The bill was then read a third time.

The bill to amend the criminal law, as regards the uttering of counterfeit coin, was passed through Committee of the Whole, with some amendments.

The House then went into Committee of the Whole on the bill for further increasing the efficiency and simplifying the proceedings of the Court of Chancery, and adopted the same with some amendments.

On motion of the Hon. J. A. Macdonald, the bill to authorise the issues of Debentures to assist the Law Society of Upper Canada in erecting buildings, was read a second time.

Mr. Solicitor General Smith moved the second reading of the bill for the imposing and collection of tolls on the Public Works. (This bill was founded on certain resolutions adopted in Committee of the Whole.)

The bill was then read a second time.

The following bills were read a second time:

To amend the Charter of the Brockville and Ottawa Railway Company.

To erect the Township of Bentwick, Normanby, &c., in the County of Grey, into a junior County.

To authorize the Municipal Council of the County of Bruce to take Stock in the Canada North-west Railway, or otherwise aid in accomplishing that undertaking.

To enable the Chartered Bank of Canada to carry on the business of Banking in this Province.

To invest certain Road Allowances in Whitby in T. A. Gibbs.

On motion of Solicitor General Ross, the House went into committee of the whole, on the bill to amend the Act intituled "An Act to make better provision for granting License to Tavern Keepers," and for the more efficient suppression of Intemperance, and after some time the committee rose and asked leave to sit again.

The House adjourned at midnight.

Wednesday, May 20, 1857.

The Speaker took the chair at 3 o'clock.

Mr. Foley presented the report of the Select Committee appointed to investigate the affairs of the Woodstock and Lake Erie Railroad and Harbor Company.

Mr. Foley stated that, in consequence of the recommendation at the end of the report, that some action should be taken on it by the law officers of the Crown, Mr. Morrison, one of the Committee, being also a member of the Government, was excused by the Committee from voting on it. He moved that it be printed, with the evidence.—Carried.

On Motion of Hon. Mr. Cameron,

The House went into Committee on the Bill to protect the rights of married women. The Committee reported the Bill, which was ordered to be read a third time on Friday.

On motion of Hon. Mr. Cameron,

The House went into Committee on the Bill to abolish the rights of primogeniture, and to afford relief to parties succeeding to the real estate of persons dying intestate in Upper Canada.

The Committee reported the Bill, which was ordered to be read a third time on Friday.

Mr. A. Morrison moved that the Report of the Committee of the Whole on the Bill to incorporate the International Bridge Company, be received.

Hon. Mr. Cameron said he was opposed to the Bill, but he would not object to its being ordered to a third reading, provided the third reading was not taken in his absence, so that he might not be precluded from discussing it.

The Report was then received, and the Bill ordered a third reading on Friday.

Hon. Mr. Cayley moved that the Speaker do leave the chair for House in Committee of Supply to consider His Excellency's Message with the Estimates for 1857.

The motion for going into Committee of Supply was then carried without a division.

The Committee went through the remainder of the Estimates without much discussion, and having risen, obtained leave to sit again on Friday.

A message was received from the Legislative Council intimating that they had passed the Grand Trunk Aid Bill.

The House adjourned at 12 o'clock, till Friday, Thursday being Ascension Day and a Parliamentary holiday.

Foreign and Colonial.

Arrival of the Anglo-Saxon.

Quebec, May 18.

The "Anglo Saxon" arrived yesterday forenoon, at 11 o'clock. She brings 340 passengers and 600 tons freight. She leaves for Montreal this morning.

From Kenneth, Dowie & Co.'s circular, 5th May, London Market advanced, on the week, 2s on Red Wheat and 1s on White.

LIVERPOOL CORN MARKET.

Large business done in Wheat at an advance of 2d on best White and 3d on Red, since Friday.

Yesterday and to-day common classes of Flour advanced 3d a 1s on sack and barrel. Indian Corn very dull, the advance having checked all business.

Canada Wheat, Mixed to White, 8s 9d a 9d 8d; Red 8s 3d a 9s 3d.

No. 1 Superfine Flour 30s a 31s 6d; Fancy 32s a 33s; Extra 33s a 31s 6d; Sour 20s a 31s.

Peas, 40s.

Mixed Indian Corn 31s 6d a 35s; Yellow 35s 6d a 36s; White 37s a 37s 6d.

Pot Ashes 40s.

GREAT BRITAIN.

On Wednesday the Ministers are to hold a Cabinet Council. If there is not a very distinct pledge of reform in the Queen's Speech, Mr. Roebuck will move an amendment to the address, which will certainly be carried.

The *Morning Star* says there may be a paragraph in the speech which, if adopted in the address, would commit the House to share in the responsibility of the Chinese war.

The *Daily News* says, that in selecting Sir John Ramsden as Under Secretary of State for the War Department, Lord Panmure has, all things considered, made a good choice of a representative in the House of Commons.

On the 5th inst. Prince Albert opened the Exhibition of Art Treasures at Manchester, and on the 5th he was to inaugurate a statute of the Queen at the Peel Park Salford.

There is a rumour that the officials of the British Bank will be prosecuted by the Government.

The "Circassian" arrived from St. John, N. F., and reports that up to April 24th there was no ice on that coast, and the Sealers were arriving with good catches of three to five thousand Seals. The "Circassian" encountered Easterly and South-Easterly winds all the way across.

On the 4th the steamer's "Furious" and 13 gun-boats left Plymouth for China. Considerable interest is attached to the latter's capability of performing so long a voyage.

FRANCE.

Lord Elgin embarked at Marseilles, on Friday, on his way to China. Late despatches, together with Lord Elgin's representations, have induced the Emperor to increase the number of marines destined for China, as it is expected that an Anglo-French occupation of certain points will be absolutely necessary for some time. The additional French vessels which are preparing to start for China will convey, it is stated, 1,000 soldiers for service in that country.

The views of England and France are identical on the Chinese question.

SARDINIA.

At Turin an allusion to the meeting lately held at Glasgow to promote the liberation of Italy from the oppression of foreign soldiers, produced the best effect in the Chamber of Deputies. The "Morning Star" says: Neither party is quite satisfied with the settlement about Neufchatel. Col. Denzler, who commands the troops in that canton, advises his countrymen to reject it altogether, and the King of Prussia is dissatisfied that the church property itself should be restored as well as the revenues from it, and also because the constitution is not to be revised.

BERLIN.

In this day's (Saturday, May 2nd) sitting, the Chamber of Representatives rejected the law proposing a tax on mines.

Arrival of the Arago.

New York, May 19.

The "Arago," from Havre and Southampton left the same day with the "Anglo-Saxon," but brings a few hours later intelligence.

Letters from Smyrna state that a ship belonging to Tripoli, with 45 slaves on board, had been seized at Teheane, on demand of the British Consul General. The Municipal Council of Smyrna had given orders to have the slaves set at liberty.

The Greek Bishops have received an imperial order to carry out the reforms in the administration of church worship, decreed in 1856.

A British paper asserts that Milford Haven has been selected as the British port for the "Great Eastern" steamer.

The Queen of Spain is in the fourth month of her pregnancy.

The Australian Ministry has been defeated, and resigned. A new Ministry has been formed. Trade was rather glutted in consequence of large arrivals from England.

The Russian squadron, commanded by Admiral Bhrens, is expected at Algeirs towards the middle of May.

The *Toulonnais* announces that the French Government elections are positively fixed for June 1st.

The Spanish Cortes were opened on the 1st May,—Marshall Narvaez, President of the Council, reading the Royal Address.

It is stated that the Russian railways subscription in London has proved almost an entire failure.

What the Government of Canada has come to.

Among the alarming disclosures made before the Railway Corruption Committee yesterday, was the one, that the Receiver General had actually taken the public money, and deposited it in the Zimmerman Bank, to prevent it from breaking; for that is the plain English of it. Mr. Morrison, after first refusing to answer the question, and subsequently endeavouring to evade it, was at last compelled to say, that the Receiver General's Department had deposited large sums of money in the Zimmerman Bank during the run upon it. Now there is but one plain and straightforward way of viewing this transaction, and that is this: If the Zimmerman Bank had been good, or had done business according to its charter, it did not require the aid of the public money of the people of this country to uphold it. If it was bad, or even dangerous, what right had the Receiver General to peril the people's money by putting it into it? What right had Mr. Zimmerman's Bank to receive money out of the public chest, more than any merchant in distress in this or any other city had? Has it come to this in Canada, that a contractor, who had just set the scandalous example of bribing a railway director to violate his sacred trust, and to bring dishonor not only on his own name, but on his country, could command the public chest to be opened, and could convert the Ministry of this country into a set of cringing slaves to carry its treasure to the vaults of his tottering bank! It would seem—nay, it is absolutely so. Mr. Morrison's evidence in another column, leaves not a shadow of doubt on the subject. And we once more put it to the people of this country, how long are they going to bear such unheard-of—such monstrous—violations of not only all that is constitutional and safe, but all that is even decent and honorable!—We refer to Mr. Morrison's evidence. It goes, if anything, farther than we have even indicated.—*Colonist.*

Mormonism.

A letter written from Utah Territory, March 2, contains the following paragraph:—"I think there will be a great many leave here in the spring. Brigham and Connell, with two or three hundred missionaries, I hear, are going to leave here on the 1st of May to explore north in the British possession for a more suitable country for them." This may account for the rumour, that the Mormon ruler had fled from Salt Lake Valley. We received the announcement of his supposed flight via California, and shortly after a confirmation of the rumour was said to have reached Washington; however, many insist that Brigham has not yet left Salt Lake. They say that at last accounts he had not the remotest idea of leaving; but on the contrary, was busily preparing to resist, by force of arms, any attempt of the Federal Government to meddle in Utah affairs. We rather incline to the latter opinion. The United States Government will not get rid of him so easily. It appears he had been temporarily absent from Salt Lake City organizing the Indians of the surrounding country, and gaining them over to his views—hence the rumour that he had left altogether. It was also reported from Utah that he and his saints were to remove *en masse* to some part of Canada; but we do not consider it at present necessary to alarm ourselves at the prospect of such a visitation. Their vile and infamous practices would meet with no toleration here. We have railway swindling, and plenty of kindred vices, without adding Mormonism to the list of our national sins.—Meantime, we continue to hear from Utah particulars of the tyrannical rule and odious infamies of Brigham Young. These are of such a nature that the United States Government cannot longer refrain from interfering in the matter, if they wish to enjoy the respect of the civilized world. Mormonism, as it is now in Utah, is a terrible curse that cannot be too soon swept from the face of the country.—*Colonist.*

The Grand Trunk again.—As was expected, the Grand Trunk Bill has been carried through its second reading in the Council by a considerable majority. The Opposition made a gallant fight over it, but it was of no use; the corruptionists might be defeated in the argument, but they were triumphant in the vote. It is said that the United States Senate is even more corrupt than the Lower House, and our Council, judging by one or two incidents this session, seems likely to acquire an equally bad character. Hon. Messrs. Morris, Dickson, Seymour and Simpson delivered the ablest speeches of the session on the subject. Without making any invidious comparisons, we may say that the address of Mr. Simpson displayed great oratorical ability, that it was cogent in reasoning and clear in statement, and that the conscientious earnestness with which it was delivered, made it tell with great effect on the Council and on the listeners outside the bar. During a very telling denunciation of the jobbery connected with the construction of the road, Mr. Simpson was interrupted by Mr. Ross with an abrupt expression of dissent, and we can hardly describe the look with which Mr. Simpson accompanied his expression of surprise that the President of the Grand Trunk should contradict him. Manly indignation and contempt for the brazen-faced man who has been the author of the chief difficulties of the Grand Trunk were largely commingled. The debate was kept up to a late hour, and a large audience was in attendance. It was the closing scene for one year of the Grand Trunk tragi-comedy. Next session we shall have a re-appearance, but let us hope that there will be a new set of actors, for the present are abhorrent to all spectators.—*Globe.*

☞ The sum of £460 has already been subscribed and placed in the bank towards the erection of a monument in Cork, to the memory of the late Father Matthew.

☞ Twenty Essays on the "Weevil" have been received by the Minister of Agriculture. They have been transmitted to Professors Hincks and Dawson, who have been selected to decide upon their merits.

☞ There are still great quantities of ice coming down the Niagara River. Several parties crossed the river, on ice, below the Falls, on Sunday last. The ice bridge seems as strong as that formed in the winter.

☞ Some fishermen of Oakville recently planted some gill nets several fathoms deep in the lake opposite their good village, and on visiting them next day found sixty live wild ducks, which had been caught in the nets, striving to get at the fish taken.

☞ The barque *Susan Jane* cleared form Philadelphia on Tuesday, for Sebastopol, taking out steam engines, pumps, caissons and other machinery, for the purpose of engaging in the raising of the Russian ships sunk in the harbor of Sebastopol, during the last war.

Townsend Identified!—A telegraphic despatch from Cleveland states that the examination of McHenry, *alias* Townsend, ended on Monday, and the prisoner was remanded to Canada, his identity with the murderer Townsend having been fully established.—*Globe.*

☞ A Gentleman, who has just returned from a somewhat extensive trip through Upper Canada, informs the Rochester *Democrat* that nothing can exceed the promise of the wheat crop there, and unless some evil, now unexpected, shall befall it, there will be an unusually bountiful harvest the present season.

☞ The proprietors of the New York *Times* have offered a reward of $5,000 for such information, conveyed to them in writing, as will lead to the development of the Burdell mystery, and the detection conviction and punishment of the parties guilty of the murder.

☞ On the 18th inst., in New York, Eckel made application to have his trial for the Murder of Dr. Burdell proceeded with, but the application was refused. The trial—if it ever takes place, which is by no means likely after the acquittal of Mrs Cunningham—will not take place until October.

☞ Gov. Chase of Ohio, has consented to be a candidate for re-election. He is pronounced the best and wisest Governor Ohio ever had. Under his prudent and economical administration, the taxes of Ohio have been reduced nearly two millions of dollars so that financially, as well as politically, he stands high with the people.

☞ The Oswego *Times* says, that at the opening of the navigation, several cargoes of Potatoes were shipped from that place to Canada. Some of them have arrived here, and meet with a ready sale. We trust they will have the effect of reducing the prices here to something like a proper standard. We hear, at the same time, that potatoes are being exported from the neighborhood of Cobourg to Oswego.—*Colonist.*

By Telegraph.

Arrival of the Niagara.

Halifax, May 20, 1857.

The Royal Mail steamship *Niagara*, Cap. Wyckman, arrived this forenoon, with Liverpool advices to 9th inst.—three days later than by the by the *Anglo Saxon* and *Arago*.

The steamship *Canadian*, from Portland, arrived at Liverpool 8th inst.

The political news by the *Niagara* is of considerable interest, embracing as it does the delivery to Parliament of the Queen's Speech. The ceremony was performed by the Lord Chancellor—the Queen's health preventing her reading it in person. The Speech contains a general encouraging account of the affairs of the nation; and with respect to the United States, alludes to the as yet unsettled negotiations in relation to Central America.

Parliament opened on the 7th, when the Queen's speech was read. The speech expresses confidence in the continuance of peace. Trusts that the Neufchatel affairs will be satisfactorily adjusted; says the negotiation with regard to Central America with the Government of Honduras is not yet closed. Advises Parliament of the mission of Lord Elgin to China, stating that he will be supported with adequate military and naval forces should such assistance become necessary. States that a treaty of peace has been concluded with Persia, and that the Treaty will be laid before Parliament so soon as ratifications are exchanged. Says Her Majesty will submit measures necessary for fulfilling the Sound Dues Treaty. Says that the estimates for the present year have been prepared. Expresses gratitude at the well-being and contentment of her people, and concludes by committing to Parliament the great interests of the empire.

The Grand Duke Constantine will visit England.

It is reported that the East India Company have decided to take a limited part in operations in China—a division of its fleet under Admiral Seymour's orders.

FRANCE.

The preparations for the despatch of troops to China are suspended.

A communication from Persia states that Russia is endeavoring to prevent the ratification of the treaty of peace.

SPAIN.

Malaga has been placed in a state of siege, and elsewhere the country was disturbed.

NEUFCHATEL.

The King of Prussia has instructed Count Hatsfeldt to sign the Neufchatel treaty.

ITALY.

The early resumption of diplomatic relations with Sardinia is probable.

PERSIA.

Further hostilities have taken place. The city of Mohamrah was captured by the British, April 26. The Persians lost 200 killed and wounded, 17 guns, and a vast amount of ammunition. British loss 10.

Dresden, Friday.—The Journal, Dresden, states upon authority that the Shah has ratified the treaty of peace.

MARKETS.

The London money market was rather stringent. Consols for money, 93¼ a 93⅜.

Breadstuffs had advanced in France and Spain, and on the continent.

Richardson, Spence & Co.'s report say:—Breadstuffs are quiet; flour 6d higher on the week; wheat, 1d a 2d better on the week; corn, 6d higher on the week. Quotations; red wheat, 8s 3d a 9s 2d; white, 9s a 9s 8d; Western Canal flour, 29s a 30s; Ohio, 32s a 32s 6d. Corn—mixed, 35s; yellow, 35s 8d; white, 37s 6d.

TORONTO MARKETS.

Toronto, May 21st, 1857.

Wheat.—Prices during the week have advanced 3d per bushel, and are now named at 8s 9d a 9s for good choice samples of fall wheat. The ruling price for the week has been 8s 9d a 8s 11d per bushel; but since the receipt of the news by the steamers, 9s has been paid in several instances.

Flour.—We quote superfine No. 1 at $6 25 a $6 50; Fancy, $7 a $7 25; Extra, $7 50 a $7 75; Double Extra, $8 a $8 50. The outside figures must be regarded as the extreme rates.

Oats 3s 9d per bushel.
Rye 4s and scarce.
Corn 3s 9d a 4s.
Potatoes, $1 a $1¼.
Butter, 1s 3d a 1s 4d per lb.
Cheese, $11 a $15 per 100 lbs.
Eggs, 10d and plenty.

NEWMARKET MARKETS.

Newmarket, May 22nd, 1857.

Our market during the week has maintained the prices of last week, with an additional rise on Wheat.

Fall Wheat, 8s 0d a 8s 3d per bushel.
Spring Wheat about 1s less than for fall.
Flour 33s 9d. a 41s 3.
Oats—Some sales have taken place during the week at 2s 7d.
Peas—none offering.
Potatoes 3s for common, 3s 9d for extra.
Butter 1 a 1s 3d.
Eggs 9d and plenty.

Holloway's Ointment and Pills.—Blotches, pimples, dry eruptions, and all irritations of the skin, fade and disappear after a few applications of Holloway's Ointment. In these cases brisk friction is indispensable. Many of the ordinary eruptions are caused by suppressed perspiration, and as this penetrating unguent at once opens the pores and invigorates the absorbents, it dissipates the inflammation by a double process. Ladies whose faces or arms are disfigured by cutaneous diseases, may readily remove the blemish and restore to the skin its natural tint, flexibility and softness, by the use of this safe but powerful counter-irritant. The Pills never fail in disorders of the stomach and liver.

New Advertisements!

CHARLES MORTIMER, M. D.
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,
AURORA. tf-16

DR. M. RANNEY,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,
SHARON. *1y16

Jas. McClure & Henry Croxon,
HOLLAND LANDING,
LICENSED Auctioneers for the Counties of York, Ontario and Simcoe. All Orders punctually attended. tf-16

Alma Terrace.

TO LET, several of those new and spacious dwellings, lately erected by the Undersigned, on Timothy-street, near the Methodist Church, Newmarket, on and after the

Beginning of June next

For further particulars apply to Mr. Theodore Wixs, on the premises.

ROBERT BELL JOY.
Newmarket, May 22, 1857. tf-16

ECONOMY AND FASHION.

FRIENDS, if you want a Straw Hat,
Felt Hat,
Cloth Cap, or
Silk Hat,
Of the *LATEST FASHION*, at a very reasonable price, call at—
J. G. PARKER'S Store,
Opposite Railroad Hotel.
☞ Butter and Cheese always on hand. ☜

DO not forget the Tailoring Establishment under the personal management of J. Towsley.
Newmarket, May 22, 1857. 4w16

LOTS OF CASH FOR WOOL,
At Holland Landing.

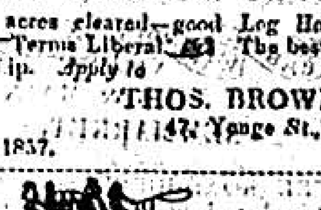
DOUGLAS LAIDLAW will pay the highest price for good clean *WOOL*, delivered at his Store.
Holland Landing, May 22, 1857. 4w16

Just Received,
AT DOUGLAS LAIDLAW'S,
And will be sold Cheap.

50 KEGS Cut Nails,
40 Boxes Window Glass,
30 Kegs James' best White Lead,
Colors, Oils, Varnish, Paper Hangings &c,
—ALSO,—
For Sale at the Toronto Wholesale Prices, in Large Quantities.
60 Barrels Common, Hespler's, Toddy and Scots Isla *WHISKIES*.
Common and French Brandies.
DeKuyper's Gin, Port and Sherry Wines.
Alexander's celebrated Ginger Wine, &c.
Also a Large—
Stock of Teas,
Purchased before the late advance in Price.
Holland Landing, May 22, 1857. 4w16

Farm for Sale,

CONSISTING of 100 *ACRES*, being the South half of Lot No. 8, in the
Second Concession Thorah,
About 25 acres cleared—good Log House and Well. ☞ Terms Liberal. ☜ The best land in the Township. *Apply to*
THOS. BROWN,
147 Yonge St., Toronto.
May 16, 1857. tf-16



Daily Line of Stages!

On and After Monday next, the 25th inst.,

A LINE of Stages will commence running daily, (Sundays excepted) between Mr. H. Mote's Inn, North Gwillimbury, and Newmarket. Stages arrive in time for passengers to take the morning Trains north and south: and return on the arrival of the Cars from Toronto.
EPHRAIM TRAVISS,
May 19, 1857. tf-16 Proprietor.

Millinery and Dress-making!

MRS. E. B. CAMPBELL,
(From New York.)

BEGS to inform the Ladies of Holland Landing and surrounding Villages, that her stock of
PARIS AND NEW YORK FASHIONS
are now open for inspection, including Mantillas, Basques, Talmas, &c., of the latest styles.
☞ Lace and Straw Bonnets, Leghorn and Panama Hats, cleaned and pressed to the present Fashions. Gents Hats, Caps, Shirt and Collars. Orders from the Trade attended to at wholesale prices.
Holland Landing, May 22, 1857. 3m16

CRICKET!

YOUNG Canadians' Cricket Club will play their first general game for the season, on their ground Eagle Street, Newmarket, on the 25th inst. Gentlemen wishing to become members, will send in their names to Master W. Southard, before that date. By Order,
M. GAVALIER, Pres.
Newmarket, May 22, 1857. 1w16

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Keep Pace with the Times!

J. G. PARKER'S GENERAL STORE,

Opposite the Railroad Hotel.

THE above store contains a first-class assortment of

Dry Goods, Groceries, Crockery, Liquors, &c. } Of this Spring's Importation, including Straw Bonnets and Hats, Silk & other Mantillas, Ribbons, Flowers, &c.

Nails, Glass, Putty, Oils, Paints, &c.

J. G. P. deems it quite unnecessary to describe every article in stock, he having lived in the establishment of Jos. Cawthra, Esq. upwards of 2 years, thoroughly understands the class of Goods likely to be approved of, and feels much pleasure in stating that he has secured

A GOOD SELECTION

of the same, to inspect which, he invites all as early as possible, as he will sell at the very lowest prices.

J. G. P. would also solicit the attention of the public to the stock of

READY-MADE CLOTHING,

MANUFACTURED

By J. Townley,

Who continues his Tailoring business on the premises as usual. All orders received in the store by him.

N. B.—J. Townley will cut out or make up Parties' own material.

Farmers' Produce taken.

J. G. PARKER,
OPPOSITE THE RAILROAD HOTEL.
Newmarket, May 14, 1857. tf-15

STRAYED!

FROM Lot No. 93 Yonge Street, on Wednesday, the 22nd of April, 1857,

THREE HORSES,

One Roan Horse, aged; 1 Bay Colt, three years old; and 1 Chesnut Mare Colt, one year old. Any person giving such information as will lead to the recovery of the animals will be suitably rewarded.

WILLIAM JARVIS.
Yonge Street, May 1, 1857. tf-15

Wanted.

A JOURNEYMAN PAINTER. Also, a good stout Boy to learn the Painting Business.

JOSEPH WOOD
Newmarket, *May* 14, 1857. tf-15

WOOL! WOOL! WOOL!

ENCOURAGE HOME MANUFACTURE!

60,000 *LBS. WOOL WANTED* at the Newmarket Factory, for which the highest market price will be paid in Cloths, Satinetts, Tweeds, Cashmeres, Flannels, Blankets Ready-made Clothing, or *CASH*. In anticipation of the approaching Wool season great exertions are being made to manufacture a large stock of goods suitable for the exchange trade. Farmers will find that important improvements have been made in the styles and quality of the fabric, and they will have a larger, more varied and valuable assortment of home manufactured goods to select from than has ever before been offered in this market.

To those who prefer furnishing their own wool, and to have their goods manufactured by the yard, the subscriber would say, that notwithstanding the famine prices of almost every article of produce, the prices for manufacturing by the yard,

Custom Carding & Cloth Dressing,

will continue to be done at the same moderate rates as last year.

A First-Rate Fashionable Tailor

will be employed at the Factory, and an assortment of English and French Superfine Cloths will be kept; and no pains will be spared to give entire satisfaction to all who may favor this establishment with their patronage.

CORDWOOD

And every description of Produce will be taken in Exchange for Goods or in payment for custom work. N. B.—No Credit for Custom Work.

W. A. CLARK, AGENT.
Newmarket, May 7, 1857. tf-14

WAR! WAR! WAR!

Upon Bad Work and High Prices!

REMOVAL.

THE Undersigned, in returning thanks for the very liberal patronage bestowed since commencing business in this place, respectfully intimates to his friends and customers that he has

REMOVED HIS SHOP

To the buildings recently occupied by Mr. Thomas Cosens,

MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET,

Where he will be most happy to wait upon those who may feel disposed to entrust him with their orders.

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Of all descriptions, Ready-Made, kept constantly on hand. As the work is all executed under his own supervision, he has great confidence in recommending it to the public.

J. RHINEHART.
Newmarket, May 14, 1857. tf-15

New Boot and Shoe Store!

THE undersigned respectfully informs the inhabitants of this place and vicinity, that he has opened a new Boot and Shoe Shop opposite the Telegraph Office,

MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET,

Where will be found a general assortment of Boots and Shoes adapted to the season, and at prices 10 per cent below the usual cost for cash. Particular attention paid to making

MEN'S SEWED BOOTS.

As the work is made by himself personally, he can warrant it to be of the best quality.

N.B.—Observe the sign of the "Big Boot," opposite the Telegraph Office.

B. LEE.
Newmarket, May 14, 1857. tf-15

Wholesale Tea Warehouse,

TORONTO,

WELLINGTON St., next the Merchant's Exchange.

W. N. FAIRBANKS & Co.
Toronto, May 6, 1857. 4w-14

SHAW'S "Ramblings in California,"

PUBLISHED this day, is a Lively and Interesting Picture of life at the Diggings.

EVERY ONE SHOULD READ IT.

To be had of all booksellers, or at the publisher's

JAMES BAIN,
37, KING STREET EAST
Toronto, May 14, 1857. tf-15

SHARON ANNUAL FESTIVAL,

WILL take place as usual, the First Saturday in June, 1857. *Worship* to commence at Eleven.—Tea at half-past One.

This institution began from an apprehension of a necessity of a [illegible] of all pious and well-minded people, that [illegible] may cease or decline in the service of God.

The greatest obstacle we find in the pursuit of this practice, is the [illegible] of strong drink, and the practice of vain mirth, and we earnestly solicit our tavern-keepers, as much as is in their power, to restrict such immoral annoyances from our good intentions, and the relation of their own name.

Oh! that mankind could better see,
How friends and kindred could agree,
And rude division far depart,
From every impartial heart,
It is what Sharon designed,
For all that has [illegible] loved mind;
Although our [illegible] are low and small,
They're not to [illegible], but unto all.

DAVID WILLSON.
Sharon, May 14, 1857. tf-15

Miscellaneous Advertisements.

Agricultural Implement Manufactory and IRON FOUNDRY,

BRADFORD, COUNTY OF SIMCOE.

THE Undersigned would respectfully announce to the inhabitants of the surrounding Country, that they are manufacturing for the ensuing season

100 REAPING MACHINES,

(Seymour & Morgan's Patent,) of the very best materials, which they will warrant to equal, if not surpass, any in the Province. Being this season enabled to have the castings made and fitted up under their own superintendence, they feel confident they will be able to build their Reapers in a superior manner, and thus merit a continuance of that liberal patronage bestowed on them during the past season.

Price of Reapers $112 cash; $115 part cash, remainder in six months.

They are also manufacturing *Ketchum's MOWING MACHINES*, at a reduced price.

Fanning Mills, Straw Cutters,

Horse Rakes and Improved Cultivators, kept constantly on hand

GOODFELLOW & Co.
Bradford, April 5, 1857. tf-11

DR. E. C. EDMONDS, SURGEON DENTIST,

NO. 66, KING STREET EAST, TORONTO,

WOULD inform his friends and the public, that from [illegible], 1857, his appointments will be as follows:

The 1st Monday in each month, Dr. E. C. E. will be at McLeod's Hotel, *Aurora*.
J. Hewitt's Newmarket, Tuesday following.
Mansion House, Sharon, on Wednesday.
P. J. Wilson's Bradford, on Thursday.
T. Bentley's [illegible]-Head, on Friday of the same week.
The 2nd Monday in May, July, September, November and December,

R. P. C. EDMONDS

Will be at [illegible] Parker's Store, Clarksville.
H. Stone's Pennville, Tuesday following.
Wm. Moon Brownsville, on Wednesday.
Mrs. Stewart's Hotel, Lloydtown, on Thursday of the same week, in the above mentioned months—when he will be prepared to *Clean, Fill, or Remove* TEETH as may be required; and also put new ones in upon

PIVOT, SILVER OR GOLD PLATE.

All operations performed in the most approved style, and WARRANTED.

Consultations Free.

Toronto April 23, 1857 tf-12

GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY.

The Most Valuable, Spring and Summer Medicine in the World.

Dr. Halsey's Forest Wine!

Patronized by the Nobility and Medical Faculty of England, and esteemed the most Extraordinary Medicine in the World.

MEDICINES containing molasses or liquorice, like the boasted Sarsaparillas, require many large bottles to procure the slightest change in health. The *Forest Wine* is altogether a different article. It contains no syrups to give it consistency, but acquires its excellent flavor, and powerful medicinal properties from the vegetable plants of which it is composed. The *Forest Wine* combines the virtues of the

Wild Cherry, Dandelion, Yellow Dock, and Sarsaparilla!

with other valuable plants whose properties are well known.

Its high concentration, renders it one of the most efficient medicines now in use. Sometimes less than a single bottle restores the lingering patient from weakness, debility, and sickness, to strong and vigorous health. Every dose shows its good effects on the constitution, and improves the state of the health. The *Forest Wine* is recommended, in the strongest terms, for all complaints of the

☞*Stomach, Liver, Kidnies, Nervous, Disorders, Bilious Affections, Dropsy, Dyspepsia, Loss of Appetite, Jaundice, Female Complaints, Scrofula, and all Disorders arising from BAD BLOOD and Impure Habits of the System.*

SAVED FROM DEATH!!!

Testimony of *Mr. Nathan Mathews*, a highly respectable and wealthy citizen of Newark N. J.

DR. G. W. HALSEY:—I believe your Forest Wine and pills have been the means of saving my life. When I commenced taking them I, laid at the point of death, with Dropsy, Piles and Asthma. My physicians had given me over as past cure, and my family had lost all hopes of my recovery. While in this dreadful situation, your Forest Wine and Pills were procured for me, and before I had finished the first bottle of Wine and Box of Pills, I experienced great relief; my body and limbs, which were greatly swollen, became sensibly reduced. Hopes of my recovery began now to revive, and after continuing the use of your medicines for about a month, the Piles and Asthma were completely cured. The Dropsy, with which my life was placed in such great danger, was placed in such great danger was also nearly gone. I have continued the use of your medicines until the present time, and I now enjoy as perfect health as ever I did in my life, although I am more than sixty years of age.

Yours, respectfully,
N. MATHEWS.
Newark, N. J., Dec. 19, 1847.

NERVOUS DISORDERS

Are diseases of the mind as well of the body are usually brought on by troubles and afflictions, and are most common to persons of delicate constitutions and sensitive minds. Low spirits, melancholy, frightful dreams, and fearful anticipations of evil from the slightest causes, generally accompany nervous disorders. The Forest Wine and Pills are an energetic remedy in these complaints.

Extract of a letter from Mr. Joseph C. Paulding, dated

Philadelphia, September 7th, 1848.

DR. G. W. HALSEY:

Dear Sir, your Forest Wine and Pills have cured my wife of a dreadful Nervous disorder, with which she had been affected for many years. Her body was almost wasted away. She was frequently disturbed in her sleep by frightful dreams, awakening quite exhausted and covered with perspiration, and at times laboring under the delusion that something dreadful was about to happen to her. By the use of four bottles of the wine, and a box of Pills, she is now in perfect health. She has regained her flesh and color, and enjoys society as well as ever.

J. C. PAULDING.

DR. DAVID MARVIN, a celebrated practitioner of New York, declared publicly, that one bottle of Halsey's Forest Wine contained more virtues than fifty of the large bottles of Sarsaparilla. Messrs. S. S. LAMPMAN & Co., one of the largest and most respectable Druggists in Syracuse, in a letter, say:—"From what they have heard and seen of Halsey's Forest Wine, it is an excellent and good medicine, and will undoubtedly become the leading medicine of the day."

The Forest Wine is put up in large square bottles, with Dr. Halsey's name blown in the glass; $1 per bottle, or six bottles for $5.—Gum-coated Pills, 25 Cents per box. Agents are authorized to retail as well as wholesale on as favorable conditions as the proprietor, No. 64 Walker St. New York.

M. W. BOGART,
Agent, Newmarket.
April 30, 1857. 3m33

Newmarket Advertisements.

STRAYED!

FROM the premises of the undersigned, Newmarket, on the 12th instant,

TWO WHITE PIGS,

About five or six months old. One a Shoat and the other a Sow, the latter being a little the largest of the two. Any person giving such information as will lead to their recovery, will be suitably rewarded.

J. STERLAND, BUTCHER.
Newmarket, May 14, 1857. tf-15

Desirable Property for Sale!

FOR SALE, these valuable premises occupied by the subscriber, in Bogart Town. The land consists of one-quarter of an Acre, on which there is erected

A PLANK DWELLING HOUSE,

And Wheelright's Shop; also, lumber Shed, Stables and other out-buildings. The place has every convenience suitable for a family residence, with well and cistern, and a cellar under the House. The locality is a good one for a mechanic, being surrounded by a rich farming community.

TERMS LIBERAL.

For particulars apply on the premises to

WM. WETHERELL.
Bogart Town, May 14, 1857. tf-15

Executors' Notice.

ALL Persons Indebted to the Estate of the late Jonathan Petch, of the Township of Whitchurch, are hereby requested to make payment to the undersigned on or before the First day of July next; and persons holding claims against the Estate are requested to present them, duly authenticated, by the same date.

JOSEPH HARTMAN, REUBEN ROBINSON, } Executors.
Newmarket, May 6, 1857. tf-15

Boots and Shoes.

THE undersigned in returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed upon him since he has commenced business in Newmarket, begs to call attention to the extensive stock of

LADIES,
MISSES,
GENTS,
AND BOYS',

Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,

Of Home Manufacture, which he has now on hand, and ready for inspection; and as they have been made up by experienced workmen, he has great confidence in recommending them to the public. Boots and Shoes for ladies, very much reduced in prices.

W. CARLINE.
Newmarket, May 4, 1857. tf-12

Fall and Winter Goods!

GEORGE H. BACHE,
PROSPECT ST. NEWMARKET.

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, respectfully invites his friends and the public generally to an inspection of his present stock of Goods, which in *QUALITY AND PRICE*, he feels confident will give satisfaction.

In the Dry Goods Department,

will be found a general assortment of Cobourgs, Cashmeres, Gala Plaids, Cloths, Circulars, Polka Jackets, Wool Long Shawls, Rich Paisley Shawls; Red, White and Blue Flannels, Tickings; White and Grey Cottons, Cheap Prints, Towellings, Table Linnen, Oil Cloths, Furs, &c., with a general assortment of other articles in the trade.

ARE you satisfied with the Groceries you buy? If not, go to *GEO. H. BACHE'S* and try his, and you will complain no more.

JUST Received a good assortment of Crockery Glass Ware and China.

GEO. H. BACHE.
Prospect St. Newmarket, Nov. 20, 1856. tf-42

The Right Kind of Medicine.

DR. JAMES M'INTOSH'S

Vegetable Tonic Mixture and *DIGESTIVE BITTERS,*

FOR the cure of Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Palpitation of the Heart, Heartburn and Headache, Restlessness and Anxiety, Languor and Melancholy, General or Special Debility, —The Infirmities of Youth or old age—Pimples [illegible] arising from poverty or impurity of the Blood. "*The best Female Medicine ever Compounded.*" A Sure Cure for Fever and Ague, and Dumb Ague.

Price 50 cents per bottle

JAS. McINTOSH, M. D.,
Chicago, Ill.

For sale at the Drug Store of

JOHN BENTLEY & CO.,
tf-11 Newmarket.

DR. POWELL'S Vegetable Pulmonary Balsam,

FOR THE SPEEDY CURE OF

Coughs, Colds, Hoarsness, Bronchitis, Influenza, Hooping Cough, Incipient Consumption, and for the Relief of Consumptive Patients in the Advanced Stages of the Disease.

THIS Remedy is composed entirely of Botanic preparations, preserved in purity, and is therefore entirely free from any injurious ingredient. It may be given, in doses according to the Directions, to the most delicate persons, and to children or infants, for whom it will be found excellent.

It is well adapted to the cure of all Coughs in their early stages, and a few doses taken in time will often save a vast amount of suffering; and a vast number of useful lives, which would otherwise be sacrificed. It is remarkably efficacious in the relief and cure of old Chronic Coughs, which indicate formidable and dangerous affections of the lungs. The testimony of one of the most celebrated Physicians of the present day, (who now practices in Philadelphia,) in regard to this:—

"I have found no remedy so efficacious as this in very obstinate cases of Cough. It has happened to me to see a great number of such cases yield to it. It apears to exercise an alterative influence over the Bronchial Mucous Membrane, independent of its expectorant power."

Testimony to the same effect may be adduced from Physicians of eminence; and from those who have experienced its beneficial effects upon themselves; but to the suffering we say,—"*TRY IT!!*" The proof of its efficacy upon yourself will be worth more than the testimony of a thousand others.

Price 25 cents per Bottle.

Wholesale Agents—
J. CADE & Co.,
Toronto.
J. BENTLEY & Co.,
tf-11 Newmarket.

New Tailoring Establishment.

THE subscriber having been engaged two years in Newmarket with Mr. Smith and Mr. Bogart as their principal in the Tailoring Department and in returning thanks for the patronage received during that time, begs to inform the public that he is now carrying on the

Tailoring Business

In all its branches in connection with his Hotel.

Orders for cutting or making Garments promptly attended to and warranted to fit. Persons desiring it can have the cloth furnished, if any quality or pattern manufactured on reasonable terms.

All work executed at the lowest renumerating prices.

MORRITZ ZELLER.
Newmarket, Dec. 18, 1856. tf-46

Newmarket Advertisements.

For Sale,

A SET of First-Rate *SINGLE HARNESS*—cheap for Cash. Enquire at the North American Hotel, or of the proprietor.

A. BORNGASSER.
Newmarket, May 6, 1856. tf-14

Spring and Summer Goods.

NOW on hand and arriving, a choice assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Good, Bonnets, Hats, Caps, Trimmings, Parasols, Boots, & Shoes, China Tea Sets, Glassware, Crockery, Earthen and Stone Ware, *Fresh* Groceries and Good Cheese—all of which will be sold at the usual moderate prices, by the subscriber,

E. HUGHES.
Newmarket, April 24, 1857. tf-12

Straw Goods.

A FINE Assortment of Ladies' Bonnets, Misses Bloomers, Gentleman's and Boys' Hats of the latest style, all of this Spring's Importation.

For Sale by

D. SUTHERLAND,
WATER STREET.
Newmarket, April 21, 1857. tf-12

Fashionable Boot and Shoe Store, NEWMARKET,

OPPOSITE HEWITT'S HOTEL, MAIN-ST.

THE subscriber returns his warmest thanks to his friends and the public, for the very great encouragement he has met with since commencing business in this place, and solicits a continuance of their patronage. He can assure them that no endeavor on his part will be wanting to give complete satisfaction. His Stock needs only inspection to satisfy the public of its superior quality, and from his own experience in the trade, employing

First-rate Workmen,

And purchasing his materials in the best markets, at the lowest prices and from the most extensive manufacturers, he fears neither comparison or competition—either on low prices, superior quality, or newest fashionable patterns.

☞ Orders executed on the shortest notice, and in the most substantial manner.☜

T. H. KEOUGH.
Newmarket, April 2, 1857. tf-9

FOR SALE!

A Second-Hand Steam Engine!

IN Good Condition. It has a Bore of 7 inches by twenty inches stroke—10 Horse Power, with Two Boilers, 17 inches Diameter and 18 feet long. Very Cheap. For particulars, apply to

N. HAWKS, Eagle Hotel.
Newmarket, April 21, 1857. tf-12

Town Lots for Sale.

FOR Sale Lots No. 1 and 2 on the Lount property, Main Street, Newmarket. Also, Lot No. 2, Church Street and Lot No. 4, Mill Street. On the two latter Lots, Buildings are already erected. Terms Liberal. For particulars apply to

E. JACKSON.
New Era Office.
Newmarket, April 7, 1857. tf-10

New Picture Gallery.

HOOD & BRAMBLE

WOULD respectfully inform the inhabitants of NEWMARKET and vicinity, that they have just opened a new and

PERMANENT PICTURE GALLERY,

Containing 30 Square feet of Sky-Light, situated on Main Street, opposite the Railroad Hotel, where they are prepared to take

Ambrotypes, Daguerreotypes,

And in fact all the late improvements in the Art. Pictures taken on MICA—a thin substance which can be sent to any part of the world in a letter without extra charge.

H. & B. are old and experienced operators, having practiced the art in nearly all the principal cities in the United States and Canada.

☞Pictures taken without regard to weather, from 8 a. m. to 6 p. m.☜

Newmarket, March 26, 1857. tf-8

J. BENTLEY & CO.

RESPECTFULLY inform their friends, the Inhabitants of Newmarket and the surrounding business [illegible], that they have decided on removing the [illegible] by them during the last ten years in Toronto, under the [illegible] of John Bentley, and John Cade & Co., to the village of

NEWMARKET,

and have leased the premises on Water Street, foot of Main Street, next to the Store of Mr. D. Sutherland, where they are now opening a well-assorted Stock of

Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines Botanic Preparations from the Shaker's Establishment Lebanon, Perfumery, Combs, Toilet Brushes and Soaps.

ALSO,

Writing and other Papers, Stationery School Books, Blank Books, &c., which they offer for sale

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

At as low prices as they can be bought in Canada.

Their Drugs, Chemicals, and such Medicines as are prepared at the Laboratory, will be under the immediate supervision of Dr. Bentley, who will guarantee their quality, &c.

Proprietary Medicines obtained directly from the Manufacturers and Proprietors and warranted Genuine.

DYE STUFFS,—as Madder, Indigo, Extract of Logwood, Alum, &c., &c. of the best quality and at low prices.

J. B. & Co. prepare Horse and Cattle Medicines, —as Horse Blister, Purgative, Cough and other Balls, Condition Powders, Cattle Drinks, Driffield Oils, &c. according to receipts used for many years with great success in Yorkshire and this Country.

Essences by the Gallon, or Dozen, in Bottles.

NATIONAL SCHOOL BOOKS

at the publishers' prices in Toronto, with the usual discount for Cash.

Paints, Oils, Colors, Varnishes, Brushes, &c.

A well selected Stock of Fancy Goods, suitable for the Country Trade.

Wholesale Agents for—
Brigham's Yorkshire Remedy for Horses, &c.
Dr. Morse's Indian Root Pills.
Ayer's Cherry Pectoral and Cathartic Pills.
Bryan's Pulmonic Wafers, Hair Gloss, &c.
Holloway's Pills and Ointment.
Farrell's Arabian Liniment.
Merchants Gargling Oil.
Fahnstock's Vermifuge, and Worm Tea.
Sir A. Cooper's Antibilious Pills, &c., &c., &c.

Our old Customers and Dealers generally are invited to call.

Newmarket, Feb 25, 1857. tf-4

COME AND SEE!

THE Subscriber respectfully thanks his friends and the public in general for past support, and solicits a continuation of the same. He now offers to the public a

Variety of superior Ploughs.

Consisting of

Iron Ploughs, Side-Hill Ploughs,

And Grey's Improved Ploughs with Wrought Iron Heads. Also HARROWS and other

FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

Wagons and Carriages,

All of which he will sell cheap for *CASH*, or short credit.

☞ Please give him a call before purchasing elsewhere.

JAMES S. WETHERELL.
Prospect Street, Newmarket, May 12, 1857. tf-9

Aurora Advertisements.

Fresh Imported Goods!

THE Subscribers are in receipt Ex Steamers Alps and Niagara, direct from Liverpool, of their usual large Stock of seasonable Spring and Summer Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Also, From Oswego, N. Y.

200 BBLS fresh ground Plaster, 50 bbls do. do. Hydraulic Cement, 50 bbls fresh American Salt.

AND EXPECTED DAILY—

60 Kegs assorted American Cut Nails, best quality.

CHAS DOAN & Co.,
Sharon.
CHAS DOAN,
Aurora.
Aurora, April 30, 1857. 3m13

AURORA VILLAGE.

THOMAS ATKINSON

WISHES to inform the public that his Planeing and

Stave Machines & Turning Lathes,

are now in operation. He expects to *MATCH FLOORING* so as to give the utmost satisfaction.

Coopers,

(Especially North of Aurora,) will find it their interest to call on him for their Staves.

N. B.—The Georgetown and Toronto

Lime Company

have appointed him AGENT for the sale of their superior LIME, at 1s 6d per. bushel. A constant supply from their Kilns may be always calculated upon.

☞COME AND SEE.☜ 36

FURNITURE!!

AURORA CABINET WARE ROOMS.

THE undersigned Respectfully intimate to the inhabitants of *AURORA* and surrounding country, that they have recently opened a

FURNITURE WARE ROOM

In this place, where will be found a general assortment of Household *FURNITURE*, made of the best materials and by experienced workmen, such as Sofas, Bureaus, Side-Boards, Tables, Chairs, Bedsteads, Cupboards, &c., &c.

☞ *All Orders Punctually Attended to.*☜

FUNERALS furnished on the shortest notice and most reasonable terms.

SHOP NEAR AURORA STATION.

BOYD & CONOLLY.
Aurora, Nov. 5th, 1856. tf-40

To Millers, Mechanics and Others!

GREAT BARGAIN.

FOR SALE, in the Village of *AURORA*, one and a Half Acres of Land—12½ Rods fronting on Yonge Street and 16 Rods deep. There is a never failing Creek running through the Lot.

For Terms and particulars, apply to

Wm. MORTSON,
At the Newmarket Grange Brewery.
July 3rd, 1856 tf-22

BRICKS FOR SALE!

THE Subscriber having established a Brick Yard in the Village of Aurora, has on hand for Sale.

200,000 *OF GOOD BRICK!*

W. MOSLEY,
Land agent, Conveyancer, &c.
Aurora, Aug. 18th, 1856. tf-29

FOR SALE,

THAT Valuable Property situated in the second concession of KING, being part of the East end of Lot No. 21, containing 37½ Acres, more or less: about 25 of which are improved, with a Saw Mill erected thereon in good running order, and within 1½ miles of the

VILLAGE OF AURORA.

For particulars apply (if by letter post-paid, to Aurora,) on the premises.

D. W. KENNEDY.
Aurora, March 26, 1857. tf-8

REMOVAL TO HIS NEW PREMISES.

ALFRED BERRY,

HOUSE, SIGN, CARRIAGE,

AND

ORNAMENTAL PAINTER.

Learn, once more, attention call—
That [illegible] friends, to thank you all
For favors past—[illegible] still shall prize,
The work most pleasing to [illegible] eyes.
To my new premises, removed—
Where I await, thus—to be proved,
Receiving orders—and with skill—
I shall my promised work fulfill.
Trusting the public will thus see—
And not forget to call on me:
Carriage painting, house and sign,
Paper hanging, superfine:
Gilding, glazing, marbling too—
Most anything that hands can do;
And I have able workmen hired,
To execute all jobs required,
And all I ask, is to be tried—
When quick dispatch will be my pride,
What I turn out I make complete,
And bid defiance to defeat!!

Aurora, April 30, 1857. tf-13

LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING in the Aurora Post Office, on May 5th, 1857.

Appleton Luke	McMahan Patrick
Armstrong Thomas	Milner John
Burrows George	McKay Joel
Booley John	Omber Henry
Casul Elias	Point Robert
Cunningham William	Potter Robert
Gorden Maria 2	Routledge R.
Gould James	Reagan Peter
Gilchrist Thomas	Recket John
Graham Miss M.	Sheren John 2
Hannan Obediah	Story John
Hutchinson Miss M.	Spring Peter
Kinly Mr.	Tegart H. J.
Kurts Miss Mary A.	Welch Elizabeth
Lavigston John	Wright George
Lloyd William	Wells Rachel

C. DOAN, *Postmaster.*

Fresh Clover and Timothy seed.

FOR SALE—a quantity of Fresh Clover and Timothy Seed.—Prime quality.

CASH FOR WHEAT.

T. ATKINSON.
Aurora, April 23, 1857. tf-12

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS!

at the

KETTLEBY CHEAP STORE!!

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, the subscriber begs to inform the inhabitants of

KETTLEBY

And surrounding neighborhood, that he is now receiving a choice and well-selected Stock of

Dry Goods and Groceries,

Together with every other description of goods usually kept in a country store, to which, he would invite an inspection. These goods have been imported the present season, and embrace the

LATEST STYLE AND FASHIONS,

Farm Produce, such as Eggs, Butter, &c., &c., taken in exchange for goods.

SILAS SNIDER.
Kettleby, April 16, 1857. tf-11

NEW TEA AND COFFEE WAREHOUSE.

M. S. CORRYELL

Returns thanks to the Public for the liberal patronage they have bestowed on him since he has commenced business; and from the great inducements he holds out, hopes to be favored with a continuance of the same.

M. S. C. has just received very Large Importations, and is daily receiving more, so that in a few days

His Stock will be found Complete,

And carefully selected, with his generaly acknowledged good taste. The following list will give a slight idea of his Stock:—

Teas	Cigars	Shoe Blacking
Coffees	Oysters	Brushes
Sugars	Salmon	Brooms
Rice	Lobsters	Pails
Raisins	Sardines	Wash Tubs
Currants	Stoughton Bitters	Butter Prints
Tobaccos	Catsup	Rolling Pins
Harvey Sauce	Meerchaum and	Essence Anchovie
Herrings, dried and Pickled	Fancy Pipes, all kinds	Pickles
Cod Fish, dried and Pickled	Hair Oil	Durham Mustard
Champagne	Olive Oil	English Cheese
Molasses	Castor Oil	Perfumery
Syrup	Lamp Oil	Brandy
Baking Powder	Ale and Porter	Holland Gin
Saleratus	Port Wine	Old Tom
[illegible]	Sherry Wine by the Bottle or Draught	Whiskey Common and Toddy
	&c.	&c.

And in fact every description of Family Groceries, Crockery, China, Glass and Wooden Wares, Wines, Liquors, &c., &c., all of which he will sell at the lowest possible Cash prices.

M. S. C. will further call your attention to his Large and Splendid Assortment of Teas in which he defies competition this side of New York. Call and examine for yourselves and you will be well paid for your trouble. Never go to Toronto to purchase by Wholesale or Retail if you wish to save your time and money before calling at

M. S. CORRYELL'S

MAIN STREET, OPPOSITE THE NORTH AMERICAN HOTEL.

Newmarket, Jan. 29th, 1857.

General Invitation to All!

WHO WANT

The Right Thing at the Right Price to visit the Right Place.

THOMAS BROWN & CO.,

GROCERS. DEALERS IN WINES, LIQUORS, &c., &c.,

No. 47, Yonge St., three Doors North of King St., Toronto.

OUR Assortment of GROCERIES is larger and more varied than ever, and we have no hesitation in saying that the Prices will compare favorably *with any other House in Canada.* Strict attention has been given in the selection of our TEAS, and we confidently recommend them as being of the right sort. Our COFFEE is the Rich and Full Flavored Article that gives Satisfaction to both Seller and Buyer. Our SUGARS are as Cheap as the Cheapest.

OUR STOCK OF WINES AND LIQUORS

Is very extensive and varied. Our Best is the Best, and our low-priced is Guaranteed Good and Wholesome.

Every other article in our line we have on hand and for Sale at Reasonable Terms.

TO THOSE WHO USE TOBACCO,

LET THEM TRY OUR FAVORITE BRANDS.

"Jockey Club," "Wedding Cake," and "Morning Glory," in pound plugs; And "The Love Knot," and "Prairie Blossom," brands, six to the pound.

Remember the Address,—

THOMAS BROWN & Co.,
Grocers, Dealers in Wines, Liquors, &c.,
No. 47, YONGE STREET, Three Doors North of King St., TORONTO.

T T
THOMAS NIXON,

THANKFUL for past favors begs to remind his numerous friends and Customers that he has now on hand (and will dispose of at the lowest remunerating profit) a very large assortment of the choicest

TEAS, GROCERIES,

Crockery, Glass-ware, Provision, and an increased Stock of

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

In the Grocery Department will be found—

Teas, Spices, Coffees, Tobaccos, Cocoa, Cigars, Chocolate, Raisins, Sugars, Figs, Rice Macaroni, Vermicelli, &c., &c., &c.

In the Provision Department

Lard, Cheese, Pork, Bacon, Hams, Lobsters, Mackerel, Sardines, Trout, (Fresh and in Barrel.) Herrings, Codfish, (dry,) Codfish, (in Barrel.) Potatoes, Flour, Peas, Oatmeal, Crackers, Biscuits, Cornmeal, Buckwheat Flour, &c., &c.

ON THE BOOKSHELVES

Are kept a good supply of English and American *BOOKS* in almost all the departments of Science and Literature, in various styles of binding, together with a first-rate supply of Family Bibles, Testaments and Prayer Books

—ALSO,—

Stationery of all kinds, Fancy Goods, Dolls, Musical Instruments, Blank Books, Music Books, Pens, &c., &c.

Newmarket, Dec. 4, 1856. [illegible]

CASH FOR WHEAT!

THE subscriber is now prepared to pay CASH for any quantity of merchantable Wheat delivered at the Railroad Depots, in Newmarket or Aurora.

J. W. MARSDEN.
Newmarket, May 22, 1856. tf-33

SAVE YOUR HOUSE ASHES

THE subscriber is prepared to pay the highest price for

4,000 BUSHELS OF HOUSE ASHES

Delivered at his Ashery, on Lot No. 11, in the 4th Con. of East Gwillimbury—payable in goods when delivered.

ORLIN WILLIAMS.
East Gwillimbury, Feb. 21, 1857. tf-4

Mill Casting for Sale!

THE subscriber has on hand a quantity of first-rate

MILL CASTINGS,

Which he will dispose of one third less than the usual Price. Parties intending building a Mill for Flouring and Gristing purposes, would find it to their advantage to give him a call.

T. W. TYSON.
Lloydtown, Nov. 4, 1856. tf-40

Good News! Good News!

Poor CHARLEY is Reviving!

THE subscriber begs respectfully to return his sincere thanks to the inhabitants of

Newmarket

And surrounding country, for the very liberal patronage bestowed on him since he commenced business in the

GROCERY & PROVISION TRADE,

In this place, and to announce that he has just received a fresh and well selected Stock of Groceries, such as—

Gunpowder, Hyson & Black Teas,

Coffees—Ground, Roasted, Green; Sugars, Candles, Soap, Barley, Rice, Oatmeal, Crackers, Nuts, Bottled Pickles, Peppersauce, Baking Soda and Powders.

FIGS RAISINS AND CURRANTS.

Together with every description of Spices. Also, the very best quality of Common & Toddy *WHISKEY*, and other Spirituous Liquors. Always on hand a variety of

STONE WARE,

Such as Butter Pots, Preserve Jars, Cream Pots, Jugs, Spittoons, &c. Also, a Lot of

Ready-Made Clothing,

And Plain Goods, which articles he will sell at *FIRST COST* for Cash or Produce, as he intends going out of the Dry Goods and Clothing Trade, in order to make room for a more extensive Stock of *Provisions, &c.*

WANTED, 100,000 Sheepskins, 10,000 Calfskins & Hides—also, 100,000 lbs. of Paper Rags, For Which the Highest Market Price will be paid, delivered at his Grocery, Opposite the Rail Road Hotel.

CHAS. J. BURNIE
Newmarket, Nov. 20, 1856. tf-43

OVERCOATS! Overcoats! Overcoats!

IF YOU want a first rate, overcoat that will look respectable, and keep you warm, in any storm, call at the Newmarket Factory where these things are manufactured from the raw material and warranted.

W. A. CLARK,
Newmarket, Dec. 31, 1856. tf-48 Agent.

LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING in the Newmarket Post Office May 6th, 1857.

Armstrong Thomas	Hilton Miss. Isabella
Ashton Seth	Jerome Mrs Jane
Belway Miss S.	Lyons, D.
Burows Wm.	Montgomery John S.
Bointon Esq., E.	Miller Jane
Davis John	O'Doherty Mr.
Dod J. R.	Rowan Peter
Doyle Michael	Rowan Lawrence
Flowers Mrs.	Read William
Gowan Rev. N. C.	Shaw John
Gordon Mrs. W.	Shearn Robert
Gormley James	Smith W. [illegible]
Graham George	Taylor T. [illegible]
Hammans Esq., James	Wardle Thomas
Hilber Robert R.	Wallace Alexander

W. ROE, *Postmaster.*

Dr. Chantler's Fluid Wig.

THAT Valuable preparation for the *HAIR* can be had, *WHOLESALE AND RETAIL*, at the store of

E. HUGHES.
Prospect-st, Newmarket, 1857. tf-8

Amusement.

"I didn't wish I was never married," said a man who was slightly shanghaed at home, "but I must confess I envy a bachelor."

"Stand aside, my little boy, I want to pass." "Dont call me a little boy, Sir; I have smoked and chewed these two years."

An English baronet, being asked when he should finish his house, ingeniously answered, "Sir, it is a question whether I shall finish my house, or my house finish me."

One poor beau told another that his new coat was too short for him. "True," answered he of the short skirts: "I assure you, however, it would be *long enough* before I get another."

"Sir," said a barber to an attorney who was passing his door, "will you tell me if this is a good seven-shiling piece?" The lawyer, pronouncing the piece good, deposited it in his pocket, adding, with great gravity, "If you'll send your lad to my office, I'll return the four-pence!"

Ned Shuter thus explains his reason for preferring to wear stockings with holes, to having them darned:—"A hole," said he, "may be the accident of a day, and will pass upon the best gentleman; but a darn is *premeditated poverty*."

A pickpocket who had been *ducked* for his mal-practices, accounted to his brethern for the derangement in his appearance, by coolly observing, that he had not been able to change his dress since his return from a celebrated *Watering Place*.

A steward wrote to a bookseller in London for some books to fit up his master's library, in the following terms:—"In the first place, I want six feet to theology, the same quantity of metaphysics, and near a yard of old civil law in folio."

A tradesman pressing a gentleman very much for payment of his bill, the latter said, "You need not be in so great a hurry, I am not going to run away." "I do not imagine you are, sir," returned the treadesman, "but I am."

Toronto Advertisements.



King St. East, Toronto.

Spring Importations ! !

DRY Goods and Milliner, Clothing and Gentlemins outfitting Emporium.

Silks, Ribbons, Broad Cloths, *Satins*, Lace Goods, Tweeds, *Estoetts*, Gloves, Fancy Tweeds, *Poplins*, Parasols, Doeskins, Moire Antique, Shawls, Fancy do., Robe Dresses, Mantillas, *Sattaras*, Flounced do., Head Dresses, Venetian Cloths, Muslin do., Bonnets, Drab Kerseys, Barego, do., Straw Goods, Bath Cords, Chellis, do., Hosiery, *Shepherd Plaid*, &c., &c., &c., &c.

Toronto, April 8, 1857. v5n35

WHOLESALE

Paper & Itationery Warehouse !

THE Subscribers have always on hand, a large and general stock of the best British and provincial Manufactured Writing Coloured Brown, and Wrapping Papers, Wax Wafers, Slates, Ink, Steel Pens, Envelopes, Metalic Mem. Books, Twines, Copy Books, School Books and general stationary &c. &c.

The facilities which the subscribers has for Manufacturing, having two of the largest Paper Mills in Canada they are prepared to manufactur all kinds of paper to order.

BUNTIN BROTHER. & Co.
Yonge St. Toronto.

Toronto, April 8, 1857. 3m10

Ready-Made Clothing !

THE Subscriber is now offering a first-rate variety of Ready-made

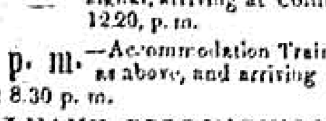
COATS,
VESTS,
and PANTS,
SHIRTS,
COLLARS,
NECKTIES,
&c., &c.,

Well made, Fashionably Cut, and of Good Material, *At the Lowest Prices.*

GEORGE HARCOURT.
No. 33 King Sreet, Toronto.

Toronto, April 30, 1857. 4w13

1857.) O. S. & H. R. R. (1857.



ON and after MONDAY, May 4, 1857, Trains will run as follows, Sundays excepted:

LEAVE TORONTO.

7.15 a. m.—Mail Train, stopping at all Regular Stations and Flag Stations on signal, arriving at Collingwood at 12.20, p. m.

4.00 p. m.—Accommodation Train, stopping as above, and arriving a Collingwood at 8.30 p. m.

LEAVE COLLINGWOOD.

6.00 a. m.—Accommodation Train, stopping at all Regular Stations and Flag Stations on signal, arriving at Toronto, 12.20 a. m.

3.45 p. m.—Mail Train, stopping as above, and arriving at Toronto 8.10 p. m.



THE COMPANY'S STEAMER,
J. C. MORRISON, Capt. Chas. Y. Bell
(LAKE SIMCOE.)

WILL Commence her regular trips on Monday, May 4th, leaving *BELL EWART* daily, upon arrival of Mail Train from Toronto, at 10 a. m., and touch at Lake Ports (weather permitting,) as follows:

At HAWESTONE—11 a. m.; Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
At ORILLA—12.30 p. m.; daily.
At ATHERLY—1.30 p. m.; daily, if required.
At BEAVERTON—2.45 p. m.; daily.
At PORT BOLSTER—3.00 p. m.; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.
At JACKSON'S POINT—4.30 p. m.; daily, and arrive at *BELL EWART* in time for Evening Trains North and South.

The Steamer *J. C. MORRISON* will Leave BARRIE every Wednesday at 7.00 a. m., by which passengers can make the tour of the Lake and return via Bell Ewart, by Evening Train.

J. LEWIS GRANT,
Superintendent.

Toronto, April 28, 1857. tf-1

Toronto Advertisements.

Hats that are Hats !

S. P. COLEMAN,
The London Practical
Hatter & Furrier,
19 *KING ST. WEST TORONTO,*
Opposite the Globe Office.

Hats Cleaned and Pressed. Furs Cleaned and Altered.
CASH PAID FOR RAW FURS.

Toronto, April 9, 1857. 1y10

Simpson & Dunspaugh,

No. 35, King-st. East, Toronto,

IMPORTERS, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, Dye-Stuffs, Colors, Varnishes, Brushes, Spirits Turpentine, Patent Dryer, Zinc Paints, Artists' Materials, Essences,

PATENT MEDICINES,

Fancy Goods, Perfumery, &c. Pure Wines and Liquors for Medicinal Purposes.

Toronto, March 12, 1857. 1y6

Nails, Glass Putty Lock. Hinges!



Bar, Hoop and Sheet Iron, Boiler Plate.

WE have now in stock a full assortment of all descriptions of Hardware for Buildings and other purposes, which we are selling at the lowest possible prices.

R. LEWIS & SON.

To Carpenters.

SPEARS' & JACKSON'S Saws, Chisels, &c.—Best Quality Bench and Moulding Planes, and all other Tools in great variety. For sale cheap by

R. LEWIS & SON.

Saws. Saws.

FLINT'S, Rowland's and several other makers of superior

Circular Saws, from 3 *in. to* 6 *feet,*

Muley Mill Saws 6½ by 8in. to 7½ by 11in.
Cross Cut Saws Old pattern and Hook Tooth.
Saw Mandrills, Butting Saws, &c., &c.
Leather and Rubber Belting all sizes, &c., &c.
For Sale at Lowest Prices by

R. LEWIS & SON.

Toronto, Feb. 12, 1857. tf-2

Honesty the Best Policy.

A. H. EARL

IS now prepared to show the largest and cheapest lot of staple and fancy

Dry Goods and Millinery

ever yet offered to the public, and as "Honesty is the best Policy" it will therefore be his aim to carry out the Great Rule of *One Price and no Reduction.* His stock consists in part of

	£	s.	d.
Blankets from	0	8	9
Flannels	0	1	3
Damasks	0	1	6
Carpets	0	1	0
Oil Cloths	0	0	11
Broad Cloths	0	10	0
Cassimere & Doe Skins	0	7	6
Tweeds & Scotch Plaids	0	2	6
Gents Travelling Rugs	1	5	0
do do Scarfs	1	0	0
White & Fancy Shirts	0	3	9
L. W. Shirts & Pants	0	3	6
Factory Cottons	0	0	3
Cotton Sheeting two yds. Wide	0	0	10½
Prints yard Wide	0	0	4½
Striped Shirting	0	0	6
Do. Ticking	0	0	7½
Forty inch Linen	0	0	10
French Merinos	0	3	9
French Silks	0	3	9
English	0	3	1½
French Ribbons	0	0	5
Sewed Muslins	0	0	7½
Fancy Robes	1	0	0
Fancy & Plain Cobourgs Wide	0	1	0
Polkas	0	2	3
Woollen Head Dresses	0	1	0
Wool Plaids	0	1	3
Ladies and Childrens Silk Bonnets	0	7	6
Black and Colored Velvet Bonnets	1	0	0
Mantillas and Capes	0	12	6
Dress Caps and Head Dresses	0	2	6
English flowers	0	0	3
French do.	0	1	0
Feathers and Plumes	0	1	0

A full assortment of Trimming, &c. &c.

P. S. The Millinery Show Room is now open for inspection. An early call is solicited to test the proof of the former.

Remember the Establishment is 84 Yonge St. Toronto.

Toronto, Nov. 20, 1856. tf-42

Irish & Scotch Whiskey, And Old Tom Gin!

THE subscribers have just received a few Hogsheads of the above. Also,

Dublin and London *PORTER*, in pint and quart bottles.

Bass, Abbott's and Younger's *ALE*, in pints and quarts.

Hennessay's and Martell's *BRANDY*, in wood and in one dozen cases.

CHAMPAGNES of different brands in pints and quarts.

English, Scotch and American *CHEESE*. Also, a large variety of

NEW FRUITS,

Suitable for the Season. Also, a large assortment of *FISH*, such as Codfish, Herrings, Mackerel, and Smoked and Salt Water Salmon, Sardines, Lobsters, &c. &c., and would respectfully solicit a call from Country Dealers, Hotel Keepers and others.

J. C. GRIFFITH & Co.

156, Yonge Street,
Toronto, Nov. 4, 1856. tf-33

PENITENTIARY

Boot and Shoe Establishment,

51 Yonge Street, 4 doors above King Street
TORONTO.

JAMES B. CARRUTH,

DEALER in Boots, Shoes and Rubbers, Wholesale and Retail, at Low Prices. Country purchasers would find it to their advantage to give this establishment a call before selecting elsewhere.

Toronto, Oct. 23, 1856. 1y33

WM. WHARIN,

Watchmaker, Jeweler
&c., &c., &c

Has now received the whole of his Stock of

Jewellery, Watches, &c., &c.

[ALL BEING OF THE NEWEST DESIGNS]

Which he intends offering at VERY LOW PRICES.

BELOW will be found a list of some of the leading Articles—Gold and Silver Watches, Gold Guards, Alberts, Chatelain and Colliers, Sets Brooches, Bracelets, Sleeve Links, Studs, Keys, Diamond Rings, Ladies and Gentleman's Rings, Ear-rings, &c., &c. And a general assortment of Jewelery, Jet Goods, Musical Boxes, &c., &c.

No. 17, Church Street, one door South of King Street.

Toronto, May 15, 1856 tf-15

WANTED,

At the Newmarket Steam Mills,

3,000 PINE SAW LOGS,—delivered or in the Woods. The Proprietor is prepared to saw for customers per the thousand, or on Lares.

O. FORD.

B. F. HURTY, Agent.

Newmarket, Dec. 4, 1856. tf-44

Toronto Advertisements.

CIRCULAR.

THE Subscriber having *RE-OPENED* in his

OLD STAND,

And having Purchased his Stock from his Creditors at a

GREAT SACRIFICE,

Is now prepared to sell the same at less than first cost! Call and judge for yourselves at an early day.

WILLIAM MACFIE,
Two Doors West from the Market.

Toronto, July 11, 1856. tf-19

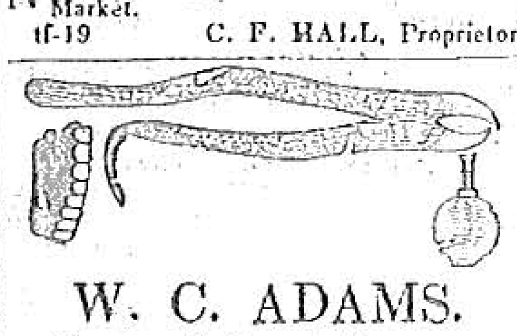


The Markham

CARRIAGE REPOSITORY,
IN TORONTO,

NO. 129, King Street East.—East of the Market.

tf-19 C. F. HALL, Proprietor.



W. C. ADAMS.

Doctor of Dental Surgery,

HAS commenced practice at his Rooms, No. 66, King Street East: where he may be consulted in all cases relative to his profession.

Particular attention given to the regulation of children's Teeth,

CONSULTATIONS FREE.

All work Warranted.

Toronto, June 5th, 1856. tf-18

HARDWARE!

S. SHAW & SON having received large additions to their Stock of English and American Hardware are prepared to sell the same at low rates, they solicit a call from intending purchasers.

Cut and Wrought Nails of every description.
Builders Hardware " "
Carpenters Tools " "
Mill, Cross-cut, Circular and Hand Saws.
Felling, hand and Broad Axes, &c.

S. SHAW & SON,
Sign of the large Felling Axe,
No. 78 Yonge Street.

Toronto, Oct. 16 1856. tf-37

Keep Your Money at Home!

Axes! Axes!

THE Subscriber would inform his old customers and the public, that he is now manufacturing a superior article of Axes, which will be warranted if required, he solicits a continuance of their patronage.

For Sale

300 dozen Axes, warranted,
Broad and Hand Axes, Adzes, &c., &c.

SAMUEL SHAW,
No. 78. Yonge Street.

Toronto, Oct. 16, 1856. tf-37

LAMB'S HOTEL,
King Street West, Toronto.

THE above *FIRST CLASS HOTEL*, situated one minute's walk from the Railway

Depots and Steamboat Landing,

Has been refitted with New Furniture, Carpeted and Painted.

The Sleeping Apartments are large and well ventilated.

Omnibuses always on hand on the arrival of the Cars and Steamboats.

THOMAS LAMB,
PROPRIETOR

Toronto, March 19, 1856. tf-v5n7

Miscellaneous Advertisements.

A Rare Chance!

TO FARMERS AND SPECULATORS.

FOR SALE, a valuable Property, in the Township of East Gwillimbury, consisting of

400 *Acres of Land,*

Being Lots No. 13 and 14, in the 5th Con., with a splendid *Saw Mill* in good operation. 70 Acres are under good cultivation, and there are, also,

TWO DWELLING HOUSES,

Frame Barn and other out-buildings erected. The place is well timbered with Pine,—and is situated within 6 miles of Holland Landing Station, on the Northern Railroad. There are also two excellent Orchards planted.

For further particulars apply to the owner, on the premises.

JASON JEROME.

East Gwillimbury, April 16, 1857. *1wtf-11

SOMETHING FOR FARMERS!

ALEXANDER FLEURY

BEGS respectfully to inform his friends, and Farmers in general, that he is now manufacturing a

GANG PLOUGH,

Which, for cheapness, durability and despatch, cannot be surpassed. They will turn from six to eight Acres per day, with one team. These Ploughs can be seen at the shop of the subscriber, Lot No. 10, in the 2nd Con. of King.

All orders punctually attended to, (if by letter post-paid, adressed to Oak Ridges Post Office). The Ploughs can readily be sent to any Station on the Northern Railroad.

A. FLEURY.

King, Feb. 17, 1857. *6m3

DR. S. N. PECK,
SURGEON DENTIST,

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage hitherto extended to him during the past eight years, respectfully intimates he will be at the following places, as usual:

NEWMARKET—The 1st, 2nd and 3rd of each and every month.

BRADFORD—On the 4th of every month.

BOND HEAD—On the 6th and 7th of May, July September, November, January and March, next ensuing; and—

BROWNSVILLE—On the 8th and 9th of the same months above mentioned.

AURORA—The last day of each month except it comes on Sunday.

When he will be happy to wait upon those requiring his services in any of the Branches of his Profession.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH

Inserted on Gold Plate or Pivot. Teeth cleansed from impurities, or any other branch of Dental Surgery skillfully performed and warranted. Also, particular attention paid to the regulation of

CHILDREN'S TEETH.

Dr. S. N. P. would call especial attention to the fact, that where work has been warranted, and for which he still holds himself responsible, during the past eight years, and another Dentist is employed to operate in the same mouth, the guarantee in all cases, so far as he is concerned, will cease.

In addition he would state that any person particularly desiring his services, at any time, by leaving a written request at his residence, Mr. Forsyth's Hotel, will be attended to.

For operations over One Pound credit will be given if required.

Newmarket, 1856 tf-v1n1

United States Advertisement.

From S. N. Pettengill & Co's. Advertising Agency, 119 Nassau Street New York.

THE TRIBUNE FOR 1857.

THE Election is past, and its result proves that the work devolved on the Republican party is not yet complete. In all the Eastern and Northern portions of the country—in New England, New York, Ohio, and the North West—the Republican banner floats in triumph; while in Southern Jersey, Pennsylvania, Indiana and Illinois—in short, wherever few newspapers are taken, and where common schools are too new and too feeble to have educated the present generation of voters—the black flag of Slavery obstructs the sunshine. A stranger to America might distinguish those portions of our country most blessed with Education, Intelligence, Thrift and Virtue, by scanning the returns of the Presidential contest of 1856. We have failed of present success, not because the People are against us, but because that large portion who did not hear or read the argument, and do not know what were the real questions of issue, went almost solid against us, reversing the verdict which the great majority of the educated and intelligent endeavored to pronounce.

These facts indicate the path of pressing duty. With no unmanly repinings over what is irrevocable—with no abatement of heart or hope because the triumph of Liberty in her new ordeal is not won at the Long Island and White Plains of her struggle—with no shadow of regret that the responsibility of governing is not confided to her champions before the people were fully ready to sustain them—we begin afresh the work of diffusing that vital truth which, in regard to the concerns of this world, as well as of the next, makes Free indeed. Now, in the Slave Power's heyday of victory, when its ministers and servitors are gathering and plotting to make the most of their triumph and "crush out" the spirit which they vainly believe to be crucified and entombed—now, when the faint-hearted or cold-hearted, who lately basked in the sunshine of our premature hopes, are hauling off to repair damages and talking of abandoning the rugged arena of politics for more quiet and flowery fields—now, in this hour of weariness and shadow, THE TRIBUNE renews its vows of eternal hostility to every form of tyranny over the bodies or souls of men—to the shameful assumption that the benighted and feeble, whether in soul or body, are to be regarded and treated as the convenience or the prey of their wiser or stronger brethren—to the domestication of despots or oligarchs, whether of empires or plantations—to the enslavers of cities and kingdoms in Europe, or the breeders of children for the auction-block and the cotton-field in Virginia or Alabama.

The doctrine that no human being was ever created for the benefit of another—that all service between man and man should be free and reciprocal—that the laborer should not toil and sweat to pamper others' luxury, but for the sustenance comfort of those near and dear to him—is destined to certain triumph. It *must* prevail, for God reigns, and Earth was not created to be a theater of injustice, oppression and misery forever. It *must* triumph; for all true prophecy affirms and the vindication of the Divine benignity imperatively requires it. It *must* triumph; for Democratic America cannot always remain the scoff of aristocrats and the shame of reformers and liberals throughout the Old World. It *must* triumph; for Man's history is not a chaos or riddle, but everywhere instinct with meaning; and no heroic effort ever failed of its effect—no drop of martyr-blood was ever shed in vain.

But even if we Republicans were disposed to fold our arms in slumber, our adversaries would not permit it. They are busy to-day in lengthening their cords and strengthening their stakes with a vigilance and activity which reveals a consciousness on their dominion must be made sure forthwith, or their scepter will have forever departed. To-day, myrmidons of the Slave Power threaten and harrass Northern Mexico, are encamped in the heart of Central America, and waging a war of extermination on the distracted inhabitants of its petty republics, while it by turns leers and scowls at Cuba, while its most ruthless bands are precipitated on devoted Kansas, under the protection and smiles of the Federal Administration. Even as we write, the telegraph informs us that twenty Free-State men, guilty of attempting to defend their homes against the rapine and violence of Buford's and Titu's blood-thirsty bandits, have been convicted by Lecompte's Court of manslaughter! and sentenced to five years' imprisonment at hard labor as felons. This is but a fair specimen of which has long passed for "justice" in Kansas—a justice which takes the criminals into pay and aids them in hunting down, plundering and "wiping out" the innocent, whom it consigns to State prison if they are ever goaded into the madness of resisting their oppressors. Such crimes and wrongs as unhappy Kansas has for twelve months endured, even Hungary or Poland has never known; and the power at whose instigation these villanies were and are perpetrated sits enthroned at the White House, and has just achieved another four years' ascendency in the Federal Government. Who, in view of those facts, can say that Republicans may now pile their arms, even for an hour?

THE TRIBUNE will be, as it has been a Political journal—though not exclusively so. It recognizes the truth that Freedom and Slavery are here grappled in deadly conflict, and that in the result one of them must loose all control over the Federal Government. But, while it gives prominence and emphasis to the discussion and elucidation of the great issues of the day, it sinks none of the characteristics of a Business and Family Newspaper. The proceedings of Congress, like those in Kansas, will be watched and reported by an able and fearless corps of Correspondents, while from London, Paris, Constantinople, Havana, San Francisco, and other centres of interest, our special advices will be, as they have been, fresh and reliable. A member of our Editorial *corps*—Bayard Taylor—is now in Northern Europe, and will spend the Winter in Sweden, Lapland, Russia, thence making his way next season across Siberia and Tartary to the mouth of the Amour, and thence homeward by the Pacific and California, unless some change of route shall promise greater interest and profit to our readers, for whom alone he will write regularly throughout his adventurous journey, which is likely to require two years for its completion. Our reports of the most interesting Lectures, Public Meetings, &c., will be full and reliable, and our Foreign and Domestic News made up with a careful regard to the condensation into our ample columns of the greatest amount of intelligence that is consistent with the use of type of generous size. In short, if we fail to make THE TRIBUNE worth its cost, it shall not be for want of expenditure or effort.

If it be deemed desirable by Republicans that THE TRIBUNE should be circulated in their several localities, we urge them to see that Clubs be made up and forwarded in due season. The Postmasters are semi-officially admonished not to aid our circulation, but to urge instead that of journals deemed "sound" and "National" by the compatriots of Atchison and Stringfellow. We ask live Republicans everywhere to take care that these efforts be not effectual to quench the light of Freedom in the murky mist of Slavery.

TERMS.

Daily Tribune, per annum	$6 00
SEMI-WEEKLY TRIBUNE.	
Single Copy, per annum	3 00
Two Copies, do. do.	5 00
Five do. do. do.	11 25
Ten do. to one address	20 00

We send The Semi-Weekly Tribune to clergymen at $2 per year.

WEEKLY TRIBUNE.	
Single Copy, per annum	$2 00
Three Copies, do.	5 00
Five do. do.	8 00
Ten do. do.	12 00
Twenty Copies, to one address, and any larger number, at the rate of $1 per an.	20 00
Twenty Copies, to address of each subscriber, and any larger number at the rate of $1 20 each	24 00

The United States Postage must be prepaid, 26 cents on Weekly, 52 cents on Semi-Weekly, and $1,56 on the Daily *Tribune*.

United States Advertisements.

Any person sending us a club of twenty, or over, will be entitled to an extra copy.

We continue to send The Weekly Tribune to clergymen at $1 per year.

Subscriptions may commence at any time. Payment in advance is required in all cases, and the paper is invariably discontinued at the expiration of the advance payment.

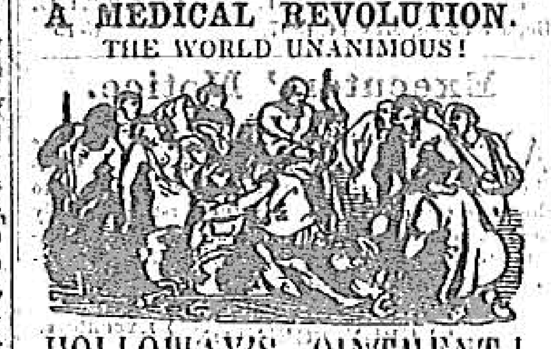
Money may be remitted for subscriptions in letters at our risk; but the Postmaster at the place where the letter is mailed should be made acquainted with its contents, and keep a description of the bills. When drafts can be obtained, they are much safer than to send bills.

Bills of any specie-paying bank in the United States or Canada received at par for subscriptions.

We have no travelling agents. Any one wishing to receive THE TRIBUNE need not wait to be called upon for his subscription. All that is necessary for him to do is to write a letter in as few words as possible, inclose the money, write the name of the subscriber, with his Post-Office, County and State, and direct the letter to

GREELY & McELRATH,
3m9 Tribune Office, New York.

A MEDICAL REVOLUTION.
THE WORLD UNANIMOUS!



HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT!

THE GREAT COUTER IRRITANT.

The virus of disease often makes its way to the internal organs through the pores of the skin. This penetrating Ointment, melting under the hand as it is rubbed in, is absorbed through the same channels, and, reaching the seat of inflamation, promptly and invariably subdues it, whether located in the kidneys; the liver, the lungs, or any other important organ. It penetrates the surface to the interior through the countless tubes that communicate with the skin as summer rain passes into the fevered earth, diffusing its cool and regenerating influences

SKIN DISEASES AND GLANDULAR SWELLINGS.

Every species of exterior irritation is quickly reduced by the anti-inflamatory action of the Ointment. Angry Eruptions, such as Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, Tetter, Ringworm, Scald head, Nettle Rash, Scabies (or Itch,) &c. die out, to return no more, under its application. Hospital experience in all parts of the world proves its infallibility in diseases of the skin, the muscles, the joints and the glands.

ULCERS, SORES AND TUMORS.

The effect of this unrivalled external remedy upon Scrofula, and other virulent ulcers and sores, is almost miraculous. It first discharges the poison which produces suppuration and proud flesh, and thus the cures which its healing properties afterward complete are safe as well as permanent.

Wounds, Bruises, Burns and Scalds.

In cases of the fracture of the bones, injuries caused by steam explosions, Bruises, Burns, Scalds, Rheumatism, Stiffness of the Joints, and contraction of the sinews, it is employed and warmly recommended by the faculty. This marvelous remedy has been introduced by its inventor in person into all the leading Hospitals of Europe, and no private household should be without it.

Undeniable Testimony.

The Medical Staff of the French and English Armies in the Crimea have officially signed their approval of Holloway's Ointment, as the most reliable dressing for sabre cuts, stabs, and gun-shot wounds. It is also used by the surgeons of the Allied Navies.

Both the Ointment and the Pills should be used in the following cases:

Bunions,	Rheumatism,	Sore Throats,
Chapped Hands,	Salt Rheum,	Sprains,
Chilblains,	Scalds,	Stiff Joints,
Fistula,	Skin Diseases,	Tetter,
Gout,	Swell'd Glands	Ulcers,
Lumbago,	Sore Legs,	Veneral Sores
Mercurial Eruptions,	Piles,	Wounds of skindull

Sold at the Manufactories of Professor Holloway, 80 Maiden Lane, New York, and 244 Strand London, and by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicine throughout the United States and the civilized world, in pots, at 25 cents, 62½ cents and $1 each.

There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B. Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each pot.

Buffalo Medical Dispensary,

ESTABLISHED FOR THE CURE OF

Dyspepsia, General Debility, Fever and Ague, Old Ulcers, Scrofula, Erysipelas, Great Impurity of Blood, Pimples, Salt Rheum, Fistula, Piles Liver Complaint, Kidneys, Debility, &c.; Canker, sore Mouth, Asthma, Incipient, Consumption, Ulcerated sore Throat, Syphilis, Seminal Weakness and the Infirmities of Youth and Maturity,

By Dr. Amos & Son,

Corner of Main and Quay Streets, Buffalo, N. Y.

JUST PUBLISHED, GRATIS,

THE MEDICAL ADVISER

ON Nervous Debility, and the various forms of Premature Decay, both mental and physical, arising from youthful excesses, infection, the effects of climate, &c.; remarks on the use of the Microscope, and the questionable treatment advocated by certain writers; followed by practical observation on Marriage, plain directions for the prevention and removal of certain disqualifications, rules for self-treatment, &c.

A MOST SCIENTIFIC INVENTION.

An instrument for the cure of general Debility, or more properly known as Seminal Weakness, Nervous Debility, Low Spirits, Lassitude Weakness of the Back and Limbs, Dimness of Vision, &c., &c., incapacitating its victim for business, or matrimony, rendering him misanthropical and suicidal in his propensities, is instantly arrested, and permanently cured in from fifteen to twenty days by the use of this Instrument, when used conjointly with medicines.

TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE.

DR. AMOS & SON, in order to satisfy the most skeptical as to the merits of this Instrument, pledge themselves that in any instance where they may prove unsatisfactory after a fair trial, the money will be refunded by returning the Instrument in good order.

Persons wishing the above useful Instrument will observe that the price, with the accompanying directions, securely packed and sent by express, is ten dollars.

NEW REMEDIES & QUICK CURES.

DR. AMOS & SON are the only Physicians in the State who are members of the Royal College of Surgeons, London, graduates of one of the most eminent Colleges in the United States. May be consulted from eight o'clock in the morning until nine at night in every stage and symptom of the Veneral Disease. The treatment they adopt is the result of upwards of thirty years' extensive and successful practice in London. The most inveterate cases of Veneral Diseases eradicated in eight or nine days, and cases of a slight nature in two or three days, at a moderate expense. The cure effected without confinement or hindrance from business; also, nodes, and pains in the bones and limbs effectually eradicated.

PERSONS IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD may be successfully treated by forwarding a correct detail of their case, with a remittance for Medicines, which will be returned with the utmost despatch, and secure from observation.

Letters for advice must contain a fee of $1.

Patients wishing for Medicines will be charged according to the nature of their Complaint. Address

DR. AMOS & SON.
Office, corner Main & Quay sts., Buffalo, N. Y.

Sharon Advertisements.

Wagon, Carriage and Sleigh Shop, Sharon.

THE undersigned, in returning thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore received, begs respectfully to acquaint the public that he is now carrying on the business of

WAGON, CARRIAGE & SLEIGH MAKING

In all its branches, and in the latest styles. He has also on hand a number of Cutters, made from American Wood, and got up in the most approved styles.

Painting done for Customers on short notice.

PETER ROWEN.

Sharon, Dec. 8, 1856. tf-46





NEW

FALL & WINTER GOODS

THE Subscriber begs to inform the Inhabitants of East Gwillimbury, and the public generally, that he has commenced business at

SHARON,

In the store lately occupied by *Mr W. LOCKHART* where he has on hand a large and well selected stock of

Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Clothing, Bonnets, &c.

India Rubbers, Boots and Shoes, of all descriptions. All of which he has spared no pains in selecting, and has purchased them from the *Cheapest Market*—and marked them at such prices as cannot fail to give general satisfaction.

CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES.

JOHN W. EDMAND.

Sharon, Nov. 1st, 1855. tf-39

Miscellaneous Advertisements.

NEWMARKET

Temperance Saloon and EATING HOUSE.

THE subscriber respectfully calls the attention of the public to the above Establishment; and having fitted up the premises at considerable expense, he hopes to receive a share of their patronage. Always on hand,—

FRESH OYSTERS,

Fresh Fish,
Sardines,
Salmon,
Lobsters,
Anchovias.

Beef Steaks, Mutton Chops, Sausages, Ham & Eggs, Hot Coffee, Tea, Chocolate, &c., &c, together with a general assortment of Pastry.

A. M. HALL.

Newmarket, Nov. 18, 1856. tf-42

IMPORTANT TO ALL.

The Sickness of one individual affects the Health of the Community.

Dr. JAMES McINTOSH'S

Stomach & Liver Pills.

The Blood is itself alive and is the life of the animal.

Every part of the body is sustained by the Blood.

THE Blood, like every other portion of the System, needs continually to be purified and renewed. If the Stomach be disordered, and the Liver congested, a due supply of healthy Blood cannot be maintained. If the Stomach, Liver, and Intestines properly perform their functions;—exposure to the contagion of Disease, the Malaria of marshy districts, and other impurities of the air, shocks the nervous system, continued cold, and excessive fatigue, will fail to induce Disease.

Dr. James McIntosh's *STOMACH* and *LIVER PILLS* are specially adapted to promote a healthy action of the Stomach; and to remove Congestion, and promote the secretion of healthy bile from the Liver; and, at the same time, a healthy discharge from the Bowels, Skin, and Kidneys. Consequently, while they excite to healthy action, all the natural drains are opened, and Disease is driven from the Body.

NEVER DESPAIR!

While there is Life there is Hope. Thousands who have suffered for years, have been restored to health by this Invaluable Medicine. It is especially adapted to

Chronic or Lingering Complaints

All should take it who are afflicted with,—Indigestion, Stone and Gravel, Sore Throat, Liver Complaints, Colic, Tic Doloreux, Headache, Rheumatism, Erysipelas, Constipation of the Bowels, Piles, Female Irregularities, Retention of Urine, Lumbago, Asthma, Gout, Jaundice, Ague, Blotches on the Skin, &c., &c.

For further particulars see Circular.—

Price 25 cents per box, with full directions accompanying.—For sale at the Drug Store of

J. BENTLEY & Co.

Newmarket. tf-40

BLANK ACCOUNT BOOKS.

A LOT Blank Account Books, such as Ledgers, Day-Books, &c., ruled for Double and Single entry, for sale cheap. Apply at the

NEW ERA OFFICE

Newmarket, November 29th, 1855.

Furniture Wareroom.

JOSEPH MILLARD, Newmarket, has constantly on hand a large Assortment of HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE—Consisting of Black Walnut and Mahogany Sideboards, Bureaus, Sofas, Tables, Chairs, and other articles usually required.

PATENT BEDSTEADS, of various descriptions; also, Coffin Plates, Mirrors, Varnish, &c., kept for sale.

As the subscriber keeps COFFINS ready made, he is prepared to furnish Funerals, on the shortest notice.

Newmarket, February 18, 1854.

JOSEPH BOTSFORD,
CABINET MAKER, UNDERTAKER, &C.,

MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET,

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed upon him since his commencement in business, begs respectfully to announce that he has now on hand an excellent assortment of

Cabinet Furniture,

such as

Sofas, Tables, Patent Bedsteads,

Secretaries, Picture Frames, &c., which he will sell at the lowest remunerative prices.

Funerals undertaken on the shortest notice.

Newmarket Feb. 21' 1856 1-y3

REMOVAL.

THE subscriber in returning thanks for the liberal patronage hitherto received would respectfully announce to the public that he has Removed to his

New Premises on Main Street,

Where will be found a large and complete stock of

TEAS, GROCERIES, CROCKERY,
WINES, LIQUORS, &c.,

To which he invites attention. The present has recently been purchased, and embraces the best descriptions in market,

J. MORRIS.

Newmarket, Oct. 30, 1856 tf-39

Newmarket Advertisements.

NEWMARKET HOTEL.

MORITZ ZELLER,

BEGS to acquaint the public of this Town and neighborhood, that he has leased the above premises for the purpose of carrying on the business of a

Hotel and Boarding House,

And hopes to merit and receive a share of public patronage.

THE BAR

Liberally supplied, with the best Wines Spirits and Malt Liquors.

GENTLEMEN'S CLOTHING,

M. Z. takes this opportunity of informing his friends and the public, that he will also carry on the

Tailoring and Clothing Business

In the above premises. Customers will be supplied with CLOTH, upon the lowest terms, and may rest assured that Clothing will be got up in the best style.

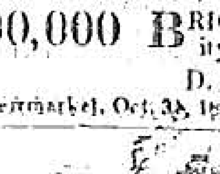
Newmarket, Nov. 4, 1856. tf-40

Bricks! Bricks!

200,000 BRICKS of excellent quality, for sale by

D. SUTHERLAND.

Newmarket, Oct. 30, 1856. tf-39



Stove Warehouse
NEWMARKET,

Next door South of Mr. Millard's Warerooms.

G. MORTIMORE,

RESPECTFULLY announces that he has commenced the Stove and Tin Smith business, and will keep constantly on hand an assortment of

COOKING, PARLOUR, AND BOX STOVES,

Of the newest Patterns. Tin, Sheet Iron, Copper, and Japanned Ware, which they will dispose of for CASH, or on a SHORT CREDIT, at Toronto Prices.

Particular attention paid to Jobbing. All orders punctually attended to.

Newmarket, Sept. 27, 1855. tf-35

FISH! FISH! FISH!

THE Subscriber respectfully informs the public that having made arrangements with parties in Collingwood he will be prepared to supply fresh Fish throughout the season, to those who may require the same.

THOMAS NIXON.

Newmarket, Dec. 5, 1855.

"Equitable" Fire Insurance Company OF LONDON.

CAPITAL, £500,000 STERLING.

General Agent, British North American Colonies
FREDERICK R. STARR.
MONTREAL.

This Office insures against Loss or Damage by Fire, all descriptions of Buildings, including Mills and Manufactories, and the Goods, Wares and Merchandise in the same; Ships in Harbour or in dock; Craft on Navigable Rivers and Canals, and the Goods laden in the same; and Farming Stock of all descriptions.

The "Equitable" Fire Office will, by constant analysis of its own experience from time to time, adopt such rates of Premiums as the nature of the risk may justify.

With this view, an annual investigation will be made into each class of risk, and a return of one moiety of fifty per cent—of the nett excess will be made to all classes of Insurers, whose Policies have been in force for three years.

The engagements of the "*Equitable*" are guaranteed by a responsible proprietary, and an ample subscribed Capital. The insured are free from the liabilities of a *Mutual Insurance Society*, and entitled, according to the plan of the Company, to a return of half the profits.

Losses are made good without deduction or discount, and are adjusted and paid in Montreal, without reference to London.

R. H. SMITH, *Agent.*
Newmarket.

March 12t , 1852.

WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,

Chartered by act of Parliament,

Capital 100,000.

Home Office Toronto,

President, I. C. GILMOR,
Vice President, THOS. HAWORTH.

DIRECTORS.

GEORGE MICHIE, W. HENDERSON,
JAMES BEATY, RICE LEWIS,
WALTER MACFARLANE, T. P. ROBARTS,
M. P. HAYS.

ANGUS MORRISON, Solicitor.
ROBT. STANTON, Sec'y, & Tres'y.

The Subscriber has been duly appointed Agent in Newmarket, for the above Company, and will give personal attention to parties desirous of effecting Insurance &c.

THOMAS NIXON.

Newmarket, Feb. 17, 1854. tf-2

Patent Lifting Pump

THE Subscribers have pleasure in announcing that they are now prepared to receive orders for the Manufacture and erection of their new

PATENT LIFTING PUMP,

Invented by Mr. John Dennis—one of the firm, and allowed by competent Judges to be the most superior kind of Pump now in use. From the nature, and simplicity of its construction, by the aid of the

SPRING PISTON,

Iron valve and Jam-Nut Joints—working in an Iron cylinder, the water, instead of being sucked up as in most kinds, is lifted from the bottom—and with great ease—thus avoiding friction and thereby rendering it almost impossible to get out of repair. The lever works to a cast iron form bolted to the platform covering the well and to the pump.—These pumps have been tried in wells to the depth of from fifty to seventy feet, with admirable success—and satisfactory references can be given.

Warranty to extend for Three Years.

The subscribers are also manufacturing an excellent

WOODEN PUMP,

Adapted to Wells Forty feet deep, or less, to which they would call attention. Upwards of 400 of them Pumps have been sold in this Section of country during the past summer. References of a satisfactory character can be given, to any person calling at their Manufactory, Newmarket.

All orders for either of the above Pumps, addressed (post-paid) to the Newmarket Post-Office, will receive prompt attention.

J. JAMES & Co.

Newmarket, Aug. 21, 1856. tf-29

THE NEW ERA

IS

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY
ERASTUS JACKSON,

At his Office, corner of Mill and Main Streets
NEWMARKET.

TERMS—7s. 6d. per year in Advance

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Six lines and under, first insertion,	0	2	6
Each subsequent insertion,	0	0	7½
Six to ten lines, first insertion,	0	3	4
Each subsequent insertion	0	0	10
For each line above ten,	0	0	4
Each subsequent insertion,	0	0	1
Cards, per year,	1	5	0

Advertisements unaccompanied with written instructions, will be inserted till forbid, and charged accordingly.